

List of Course having Project Work/Field Work/ Year 2022-2023

Sr. No.	Program Name	Course Name
1	M.Sc. Chemistry	M.Sc. Organic chemistry
2	M.A. MARATHI	Marathi, Paper No. XVI (Project writing)
3	M.A. HINDI	Hindi, Paper No. XVI (Project writing)
4	TYBA. English	TYBA English (CBCS) Paper No. VI & IX
5	TYBA. Hindi	Hindi, Paper No. VI (Information Technology in Hindi) & Hindi, Paper No. IX (Mass Media)
6	TYBA. Marathi	TYBA Marathi (CBCS) P. VI & IX
7	TYBA. Economics	TYBA Economics (CBCS) P. XV & XVIII
8	TYBA. Politics	TYBA Politics (CBCS) P. VI & IX
9	TYBA Geography	Tools and Techniques in Geography
10	TYBMS	Project work
11	T.Y.B.Sc. Botany	Horticulture and Gardening
12	T.Y.B.Sc. (Computer Science)	Project implementation
13	T.Y.B.Sc. (Information Technology)	Project Dissertation
14	SYBCOM	Foundation Course-II
15	FYBCOM	Foundation Course-I
16	SYBA	Foundation Course-II
17	FYBA	Foundation Course-I
18	SYBSC	Foundation Course-II
19	FYBSC	Foundation Course-I





PRINCIPAL
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts,
J. B. Sawant Science and
Sau. Janakibai D. Kunte Commerce
College, Alibag-402 201, Dist. Raigad



“SYNTHESIS OF DIBENZALACETONE”

Project Submitted To

University of Mumbai

For the Partial Fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science Submitted by

Miss. Shruti Laxman Dagade

M.Sc. Part-II

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad

Under the Guidance of

Prof..Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

Department of Chemistry

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402201

Academic Year 2022-23



J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

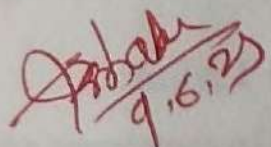
This is to certified that reported entitled **"SYNTHESIS OF DIBENZALACETONE"** is bonafied report of requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) asprescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-23

Guide

Examiner

Head

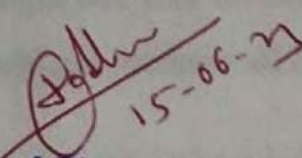
Department of chemistry


Prof.Sanit K. Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

J. S. M. College,

Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad,


Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad





“The Effect of Curcumin on Metal Ions”

Project Submitted To

University of Mumbai

For the Partial Fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science

Submitted by

Miss. Ankita Ashok Jadhav

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Under the Guidance of

Mr. Sanit k. Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

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Academic Year 2022-2023

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled “ **Effect of Curicumin on Metal Ions**” is bonafied report of Miss. Ankita Ashok Jadhav. Exam seat No _____ in partial requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year

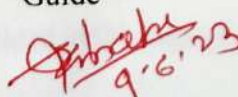
2022-23

Guide

Examiner

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Department of chemistry


Mr. Santi K. Mhatre

Assistant professor

J.S.M. college,

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15-06-23
Head of Chemistry Dept
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Dist - Raigad





University of Mumbai

**“SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION OF HIPPURIC ACID AND ITS
DERIVATIVE (AZLACTONE) FROM GLYCINE”**

Project Submitted To

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

For partial fulfilment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of Science

Submitted by

MISS. RUTIKA PRAMOD PATIL.

M.Sc. Part II

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Under the Guidance of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre.

Assistant Professor,

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J.S.M. College Tal .Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

Academic Year 2022 – 23.

J.S.M. College Tal .Alibag, Dist .Raigad, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Certificate

This is to certify that report entitled "SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION OF HIPPURIC ACID AND ITS DERIVATIVE (AZLACTONE) FROM GLYCINE" is bonafide report of **Miss. Rutika Pramod Patil**. Exam seat no. _____ In partial requirement for Master of Science {Organic Chemistry} as prescribed in syllabus of University of Mumbai for academic year 2022 – 23.

Date:

Place:

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Examiner

Head

[Signature]
9.6.23

Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

(Department of Chemistry)

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15-06-23
Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
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“Separation of isomers (o-Nitro phenol & p-Nitro phenol)”

**Project Submitted To
University Of Mumbai
For Fulfilment Of
MASTER OF SCIENCE ORGANIC CHEMISTRY
Under The Faculty of Science**

**Submitted By
Miss.Daniya Dilawar Gondekar.
M.Sc. Part II**

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag. Dist. Raigad, 402201

Under Guidance Of

**Prof. Sanit Mhatre
Assistant Professor**

**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad 402201
Academic Year 2022-2023**

J.S.M. COLLEGE, TAL - ALIBAG

DIST - RAIGAD, 402202

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled "SEPARATION OF ISOMERS (O-NITRO PHENOL & P-NITRO PHENOL)" is bonafied report of Miss. Daniya Dilawar Gondekar Exam seat No In partial requirement of Master of Science in (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in syllabus of University of Mumbai for academic year 2022-2023

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Prof. Sanit K Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

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J. S. M. College Alibag
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**“PREPARATION OF BIOPLASTIC FROM CORN STARCH
AND VINEGAR”**

Project Submitted to

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

For the Fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science

Submitted by

SHRUTIKA SWAPNIL NAGAONKAR

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Academic 2022-2023

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled "**PREPARATION OF BIOPLASTIC FROM CORN STARCH AND VINEGAR**" is bonafied report of Miss. Shrutika Swapnil Nagaonkar. Exam seat no____ partial requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-2023

Sanit K. Mhatre
9.6.23

Guide

(Prof.Sanit K. Mhatre)
Assistant Professor

J.S.M. College,

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Examiner

Head

Department of Chemistry

Sanit K. Mhatre
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Dist - Raigad





University of Mumbai

“BROMINATION OF ACETANILIDE”

Project Submitted To

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

For partial fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of Science

Submitted by

SHALAKA SURYAKANT PATIL

M.Sc. Part II

J.S.M College, Tal - Alibag, Dist – Raigad, 402201

Under the Guidance of

Assistant Professor,

Prof. Mr. Sanit K.Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

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J.S.M. College Alibag, Tal – Alibag, Dist – Raigad

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Academic Year 2022 – 23.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

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This is to certify that report entitled “BROMINATION OF ACETANILIDE” is bonafide report of Ms. SHALAKA SURYAKANT PATIL. Exam seat No. _____ In partial requirement for Master of Science {Organics Chemistry} as prescribed in syllabus of University of Mumbai for academic Year 2022-2023.

Guide

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Head

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Assistant Professor,

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University of Mumbai

“EXTRACTION OF TARTARIC ACID FROM TAMARIND PULP”

Project Submitted To

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

For partial fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of Science

Submitted by

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Under the Guidance of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

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402201

Academic Year 2022 – 23.

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DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled "**EXTRACTION OF TARTARIC ACID FROM TAMARIND PULP**" is bonafide report of **Mr. Viraj Namdev Achatkar**. Exam seat No. _____ In partial requirement for Master of Science {Organics Chemistry} as prescribed in syllabus of University of Mumbai for academic Year 2022-2023.

Guide

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Sanit K. Mhatre
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**“Synthesis & Characterization of Osazone Derivative of
Carbohydrates.”**

Project Submitted To

University Of Mumbai

For Fulfilment Of

MASTER OF SCIENCE ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under The Faculty of Science

Submitted By

Miss. Divya Pramod Patil.

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Under Guidance Of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad 402201

Academic Year 2022-2023

J.S.M. COLLEGE, TAL. ALIBAG,
DIST. RAIGAD 402201
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This Is Certify That Report Entitled "SYNTHESIS & CHARACTERIZATION OF OSAZONE DERIVATIVE OF CARBOHYDRATES." Is Bonafide Report of Miss. Divya Pramod Patil Exam Seat No _____ in Partial Requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) As Prescribed In Syllabus of University Of Mumbai for Academic Year 2022-2023

Guide

Examiner

Head of Chemistry
Department

Sanit K. Mhatre
9.6.23

Prof. Sanit K. Mhatre,
Assistant Professor

Sanit K. Mhatre
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Dist - Raigad





“SYNTHESIS OF CHALCONE”

Project Submitted To
University of Mumbai
For the Partial Fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science Submitted by

Miss. Shreya Shreenath Patil

M.Sc. Part-II

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad

Under the Guidance of

Prof. Mr. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402201

Academic Year 2022-23



J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certified that reported entitled "SYNTHESIS OF CHALCONE" is bonafied report of requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-23

Sanit Mhatre
9.6.23
Guide
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Assistance Porfessor

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Sanit Mhatre
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Head of Chemistry Dept
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**“SYNTHESIS OF FLUORESCEIN AND ITS DERIVATIVE
USING CaCl_2 AS A CATALYST ”**

Project Submitted To
University of Mumbai
For the Partial Fulfillment of
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science Submitted by

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M.Sc. Part-II

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Under the Guidance of

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Assistant Professor,

Department of Chemistry

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402201

Academic Year 2022-23



J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled " **SYNTHESIS OF FLUORESCEIN AND ITS DERIVATIVE USING CaCl_2 AS A CATALYST** "is bonafied report of requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-23

Sanit K Mhatre
9.6.23
Guide

Prof. Sanit K Mhatre
Assistant Professor,

Examiner

Head

Department of chemistry

Sanit K Mhatre
15-06-23

**Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad**





"EXTRACTION OF NATURAL DYES FROM PLANTS"

Project Submitted To

University of Mumbai

For the Partial Fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science Submitted by

Miss. Sneha Ganesh Dagade

M.Sc. Part-II

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad

Under the Guidance of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

Department of Chemistry

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402201

Academic Year 2022-23



J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certified that reported entitled "EXTRACTION OF NATURAL DYES FROM PLANTS" is bonafied report of requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) asprescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-23

Research Guide

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Head

Department of chemistry

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Prof.Sanli K. Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

J. S.M. College,

Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad,

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**Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad**





SYNTHESIS OF 2, 3-DIPHENYL QUINOXALINE

Project submitted to

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

For The Partial Fulfilment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science

Submitted By

Miss. Sneha Satish Patil

M.Sc. Part-II

J.S.M College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

Under The Guidance of

Mr. Sanit K. Mhatre

Department of Chemistry

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402201

Academic Year 2022-2023

J. S.M. COLLEGE, TAL-ALIBAG

DIST RAIGAD, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled "Synthesis of 2, 3- Diphenyl Quinoxaline" is bonafide report of Ms. Sneha Satish Patil Exam Seat No. _____.
In partial requirement for Master of Science (Organics Chemistry) as prescribed in syllabus of University of Mumbai for academic Year 2022-2023

Guide
Department

Examiner

Head of Chemistry

Prot. Sanit K. Mhatre
9.6.23

Prot. Sanit K. Mhatre
Assistant Professor,

Patil
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Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad





“Synthesis of Picric Acid and Its Derivative”

Project submitted to

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

For the Partial Fulfilment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the Faculty of Science

Submitted By

Miss. Rupali Bharat Patil

M.Sc. Part-II

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Under the Guidance of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor

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J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402201

Academic Year 2022-2023

J.S.M COLLEGE TAL-ALIBAG

DIST- RAIGAD, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

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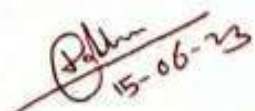
This Is Certify That Report entitled "Synthesis of Picric Acid and Its Derivative" Is Bona-Fide Report of Miss. Rupali Bharat Patil Exam Seat No. _____ In Partial Requirement for Master of Science (Organics Chemistry) As Prescribed in Syllabus of University of Mumbai for Academic Year 2022-2023.

Guide

Examiner

Head of Chemistry Department


Prof. Sanit Mhatre
Assistant Professor


Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad





**“EXTRACTION OF MONOTERPENES: LIMONENE AND
EUCALYPTOL”**

Project Submitted To

University Of Mumbai

For Fulfilment Of

Master of Science Organic Chemistry

Under The Faculty of Science

Submitted By

Jay Rajesh Koli.

M.Sc. Part II

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag. Dist. Raigad, 402201

Under Guidance Of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

Department of Chemistry

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad 402201

Academic Year 2022-2023

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Certificate

This is to certify that report entitled “EXTRACTION OF MONOTERPENES: LIMONENE AND EUCALYPTOL.” is bonafied report of Mr. Jay Rajesh Koli. Exam seat No _____ in partial requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-23

Guide

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Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor

J.S.M. College,

Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad,

Sanit Mhatre
15-06-23

**Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad**





“SYNTHESIS OF BENZOTRIAZOLE FROM O-PHENYLENEDIAMINE”

**Project Submitted To
University Of Mumbai
For Partial Fulfilment Of
Master of Science Organic Chemistry
Under The Faculty of Science**

**Submitted By
Miss. Sonam Prakash Vele.**

M. SC. - Part II

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag. Dist. Raigad, 402201

**Under Guidance Of
Prof. Sanit Mhatre,
Assistant professor
Department of Chemistry
J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad
Academic Year 2022-2023**

J.S.M COLLEGE TAL-ALIBAG

DIST- RAIGAD,402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This Is Certify That Report entitled "SYNTHESIS OF BENZOTRIAZOLE FROM O-PHENYLENEDIAMINE" Is Bona-Fide Report of Miss. Sonam Prakash Vele Exam Seat No In Partial Requirement For Master Of Science (Organics Chemistry) As Prescribed In Syllabus Of University Of Mumbai For Academic Year 2022-2023.

Sanit K. Mhatre
9.6.23
Guide,

Prof. Sanit K. Mhatre
Assistant Professor

Examiner

head of the departement

Sanit K. Mhatre
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head of Chemistry Dept
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Dist - Raigad





**“EXTRACTION OF CAROTENOIDS: BETA-CAROTENE
AND LYCOPENE”**

Project Submitted To

University Of Mumbai

For the Partial Fulfilment Of

MASTER OF SCIENCE ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under The Faculty of Science

Submitted By

MR. SHUBHAM GAJANAN PATIL.

M.Sc. Part II

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Under the Guidance Of

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Academic Year 2022-2023

J.S.M COLLEGE TAL-ALIBAG

DIST- RAIGAD, 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This Is Certify That Report entitled "EXTRACTION OF CAROTENOIDS : BETA-CAROTENE AND LYCOPENE" Is Bona-Fide Report of Mr. Shubham Gajanan Patil Exam Seat No In Partial Requirement for Master of Science (Organics Chemistry) As Prescribed in Syllabus of University of Mumbai for Academic Year 2022-2023.

Research Guide

Examiner

Head

(Department of Chemistry)

Sanit Mhatre
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Prof. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

Shubham Patil
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Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad





**"EXTRACTION OF CINNAMALDEHYDE FROM CINNAMON
BARK AND IT'S ALDOL CONDENSATION REACTION"**

Project submitted to

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI

For The Partial Fulfillment of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under the faculty of science

Submitted by

Miss. Sonali Shakti Mhatre

M.Sc. Part-II

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad

Under The Guidance of

Prof. Mr. Sanit Mhatre

Assistant Professor,

Department of chemistry

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad - 402201

Academic Year 2022-2023

J.S.M. College, Alibag, Tal-Alibag,

Dist-Raigad. 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled "EXTRACTION OF CINNAMALDEHYDE FROM CINNAMON BARK AND IT'S ALDOL CONDENSATION REACTION" is bona-fide report of **Ms. Sonali Shakti Mhatre**. Exam Seat No. _____ In partial requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022 - 2023.

Guide

S. Mhatre
9.6.23
Prof. Sanit Mhatre
Department of chemistry

Examiner

Head

Prof. Mr. Ashok V. Jadhav
Department of chemistry

S. Mhatre
15-06-23
Head of Chemistry Dept
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Dist - Raigad





**"SOLVENT FREE SYNTHESIS OF AZOMETHINE & BENZILIC ACID
USING GREEN CHEMISTRY APPROACH"**

Project Submitted To

University Of Mumbai

For the Partial Fulfilment Of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Under The Faculty of Science

Submitted By

Mr. SAURABH SHARAD DHUMAL

M.Sc. Part II

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Under the Guidance Of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre

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Academic Year 2022-2023

J.S.M. College, Tal. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402201

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Certificate

This is to certify that report entitled "solvent free synthesis of azomethine & benzilic acid by using green chemistry approach" is bonafied report of Mr. Saurabh Sharad Dhumal. Exam seat No _____ in partial requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-23

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Examiner

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Assistant Professor

Saurabh
15-06-23

Head of Chemistry Dept
J. S. M. College Alibag
Dist - Raigad





**“SYNTHESIS OF BENZOCAINE FROM P-NITRO BENZOIC
ACID AND IT'S DERIVATIVE ”**

**Project Submitted to
UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI
For the Partial Fulfillment of
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY**

Under the faculty of science

Miss Pradnya Ramakant Nagaonkar

M.Sc.Part-II

J.S.M. College Alibag.Tal.Alibaug. Dist.Raigad.

Under the Guidance of

Prof. Sanit Mhatre.

Assistant Professor

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Academic Year 2022-2023

J.S.M. College, Alibag. Tal-Alibag, Dist-Raigad. 402201

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that report entitled "Synthesis of Benzocaine from p-nitro benzoic acid it's derivative" is bona-fide report of Ms. Pradnya Ramakant Nagaonkar. Exam Seat No_____. in partial requirement for Master of Science (Organic Chemistry) as prescribed in the syllabus of University of Mumbai for the academic year 2022-2023

Ashok
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Head

Department of chemistry

Prof.Mr. Ashok V. Jadhav

Ashok
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Head of Chemistry Dept
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Dist - Raigad



'ग्रंथपरिक्षण' अंतर्गत
'रीटा वेल्मिणकर' कादंबरीचे
वाङ्मयीन मुल्यमापन

नाव : वेदेली खुलास स्थिति
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 'श्रीटा वेमिठाकर' ह्या कार्यकारी
 वाङ्मयीन मुख्यमापन
 मार्गदर्शक प्राध्यापक : प्रा. जयेश स्थिति अर

प्रस्तावना

कथानकात्मक साहित्य प्रकार कादंबरी हा साहित्य प्रकार महत्वाचा मानला जातो. लेखकाच्या कल्पनाशक्तीला आणि भाषण-अभिव्यक्ती अविकाराला भाषण देणारा कादंबरी हा एक विकसनीय आणि विस्तारशील साहित्यप्रकार आहे. लेखकाच्या अभिव्यक्तीला तेथे वाव मिळते. अगल्या वास्तववादी गोष्टी कादंबरी विव्दान मांडताना लेखक कथानकात्मक संतर्काशल्यांच्या वापर करून प्रदीर्घकाळ टिकेल अशी काल्पनिक संकल्पना तयार करत असतो. अद्यापि असे करत असतानाही त्याला वास्तवाच्या आकार घ्यावा लागतो, कादंबरीमध्ये प्रामुख्याने भाषणप्रवृत्ति, कादंबरीच्या अंतर्गत अस्मितेने भावकाशा-मान यांच्या विचार महत्वाचा ठरतो.

कादंबरीमध्ये विस्तृत आवकाशापट, व्याप्तिता, अनेक व्यक्तींच्या समावेश, त्यांच्यातील क्रिया-प्रतिक्रियांची गुंतागुंत, अनेक घटना-प्रसंगांची भुंका, नाण-नाणव व्यक्त केलेले अस्मान आंता गोष्टीने निश्चित 'रीटा वेनिणकर' या कादंबरीत लेखिकेने वैविध्यपूर्ण खास अनुभवांचे दर्शन छविगोरे कथानक आणि वैविध्यपूर्ण भाषणप्रवृत्ति मांडली आहे. 'रीटा' ही या कादंबरीची नायिका अल्प नायिकेचे जीवन सांगणारी व व्यक्ती-केंद्रित असे या कादंबरीचे स्वरूप आहे या कादंबरीमध्ये मध्यम वर्गीय बाहेरी कृतीच्या आवविश्वासी गुंतागुंत चित्रित केली आहे. रीटाच्या व्यक्तीजीवनातील संघर्ष, रीटा व वनर व्याप्तिरेखांची विचारप्रवृत्ति यांच्या प्रकुण्य मांडणीतून कादंबरी एक परिपक्व रूप दिवून येते.

શાંતા ગોસ્વામે વાંચ્યા પરિચય

શાંતા ગોસ્વામે દ્વારા જાવાજમેત્યા પત્રકાર ઇસ્ટન ૧૪ ઓગસ્ટ ૧૯૩૯ રોજી કલકત્તા ગેરે ત્યાંયા જન્મ જ્ઞાત્યા. મહાસમવર્ગીય ત કચ્ચ મહાસમવર્ગીય મરાઠી કુડુંબાત ત્યાંયા જન્મ જ્ઞાત્યા. ત્યાંયે વડિલ "ટાઈમ્સ ઓફ ઈન્ડિયા" યા પત્રકારમૂલત ઉપસંપાદક સ્થૂન કામ લલત લેતે માર્ક્સવાદી ઉદાર વિચારસવળીયા પ્રભાવ ત્યાંયા વિચારાવર હોતા.

શાંતા ગોસ્વામે વાંચી ડુંગળી કાલિયાત્તુન ત્રિચંચ વિદ્યાપીઠાત્તુન પદવી પ્રાપ્ત કેલી. મુંબઈ વિદ્યાપીઠાત્તુ પદવ્યુત્તર પદવી પ્રાપ્ત કેલી. અધ્યાયન, અધ્યાપન, વાચન અનુવાદ કરણે, નાટક આણિ ચિત્રપટાત્તુન કામ કરણે, પત્રકારીત યા વિવિધ ક્ષેત્રાંત બિનયા ત્યાંની સંચાર કેષા. જલકપાસ ૧૦૦ ફૂન આલેક ભેષ, પુસ્તકે, ચિત્રપટ પરિક્ષણ, કવિતા, નાટક ભેષન અલી ત્યાંની ભેષન સંપદા હોલ. અવિનશ, સ્ટ્રીટ લે હી ત્યાંની જાવાજમેલી નાટકે. "રિટ વેલેમીનકર" યા કાઈબરી નૈતર જલકપાસ ૧૭ વર્ષની ત્યાંની "ત્યાલ્લી" હી કાઈબરી પ્રકાશિત જ્ઞાત્યા. ત્યાંની રંગમુમીયા કલિલસ દેસીન બિલિલા હોલ ત્યાંયાપ્રમોળે ૧૯૮૩ - ૨૦૦૦ યા કાલચંડાતીન રંગમુમીયા દેસીન વેલ હોતભા હોલ.

"મુનિચિત્રે, અવ્યુન અલવલે આણિ આલવળ, ગોડસે અટલી ફૂન", માહ્યા પ્રવાસ, લેગમ લર્વે યા પુસ્તકાંયા અનુવાદ બિલ્લિત મોળા હોલ. કેમિના આણિ આપ્તાલિક સ્વકલ મધૂન ત્યાંયે અલેક ભેષ પ્રકાશિત જામે હોલ. ત્યાંયે વિવિધ પુસ્તકારાંની ત્યાંના સન્માનિત કલ્પ્યાન જામે હોલ.

વિષય પ્રવેશ

'રીટા વેનિજકર' હી ચાલીસીમી અમુન નાથિકા પ્રૌઢ કુમારિકેયે જીવન જગત અક્ષતના નિચ્ચાકી અંબંધિત વ્યક્તિરેલે-મુલે, નિચ્ચા વિચારવશીત આત્મેલે પરિવર્તન, તિયે ઉદ્ધવન આત્મેલે આવવિવલ, નિચ્ચા આયુષ્યાત્મા મિજાતેલ્યા વિવિધ પ્રવક્ષ કભાલળ્યા શા અગલ્યાતુન વ્યતઃત્મા આવરણી રીટા આણિ નિત્યા વાચકોલત દેણારા આલવી, અંગિતા આણિ અવશ્યાતી થાંચે ચિત્રણ પુઠા બાજુત્મા દિસતે તર દુઃખ-ચા બાજુત્મા વ્યતઃત્મા ચ મુખીયે આવ વિલ્લ અમજૂન લ થેતા વ્યાર્થને અંદ આત્મેલે રીટાયે આર્થિકીઅ આણિ લોલવી સમાજપ્રતિષ્ઠાત્મા મહત્ત દેણારા રિટસ્યા લૌસ - કમ - પ્રિયકર સમીવી થામુલે રીટાચ્ચા આયુષ્યાસી જી લુખમટ હોને તી થા કાલંબશીતુન અત્યંત લોકલરપણે અદ્યોવિચીત વ્તાતેલી દિસતે. 'રીટા વેનિજકર' થા કાલંબશી થા વાઙ્મયપ્રકારચ્ચા દૃષ્ટીને વિચાર કવત અક્ષતના થા કાલંબશીયે લટકુ અશ્યામણે આવરણક આલે. તમે-થ થા કાલંબશીયી સ્ત્રીવાલચ્ચા દૃષ્ટીને તિચી ચિત્તિકા કવણે આવરણક આલે.

नाट्यपरीक्षण

प्रेमा तुझा रंग करी

वसंत कनिष्कर

नाव - रुमिना रिमझ खान
क्रमांक - LAPAM 01
वर्ग - 5म. 5 भाग दोन
विषय - प्रसारमाध्यमे
आणि भाषाव्यवहार

सत्र - चार

नाव - रुमिझा रियाझ खान

वर्ग - पुम. पु. भाग दोन क्रमांक - GPAM 01

विषय - प्रसारमाध्यमे आाठी भाषाव्यवहार

प्रकल्पाचे नाव - नाट्यपरीक्षणा - 'प्रेमा तुझारंग कसा'
वसंत कानिटकर

विषय शिक्षकाचे नाव - श्री. जयेश म्हात्रे सर.

लेखक परिचय

वसंत कानेटकर लिखित 'प्रेमा तुझा रंग कसा' या नाटकाचा अभ्यास-नाटक या साहित्यप्रकाराच्या दृष्टकांच्या अंगाने झालेला आहे. 'प्रेमा तुझा रंग कसा' ही मराठी साहित्यातील उत्कृष्ट सुखात्मिक आहे. त्यामुळे या नाटकाचा अभ्यास करताना वसंत कानेटकर यांच्या साहित्यिक परिचय करून देणे गरजेचे आहे.

वसंत कानेटकर हे मराठीतील नाटककार, कथा-कादंबरीकार, कवी, गिरीश यांचे चिरंजीव आहेत. वसंत कानेटकरांचा जन्म २० मार्च १९२२ ला झाला. त्यांचे माध्यमिक आणि उच्च माध्यमिक शिक्षण पुणे व सांगली येथे झाले. इंग्रजी विषयात एम. ए. ही पदवी संपादन करून त्यांनी नारिक येथील हंसराज प्रागजी ठाकरसी मधुविद्यालयात सुमारे पंचवीस वर्षे अध्यापन केले. त्यानंतर साहित्य लेखनासाठी म्हणून त्यांनी स्वेच्छानिवृत्ती घेतली.

वयाच्या अठराव्या वर्षी त्यांची 'जन्माचे गुलाम' ही पहिली कथा प्रसिद्ध झाली. त्यानंतर १९५० साली घर ही त्यांची कादंबरी प्रसिद्ध झाली. ग्रामीण भागातील तरुण मुलं नोकरीसाठी शहरात येतात आणि शहरातील आर्थिक जीवनाचा भाग बनून जातात याचे चित्रण यातून त्यांनी केले आहे. पृष्ठ (१९५३), पोरका (१९५६) व तेथे चालू राखी (१९५४).

लावण्यमयी हा त्यांचा कथासंग्रह (१९७७) प्रसिद्ध वेड्याचं घर उन्हात (१९५७) प्रसिद्ध झाले. या पहिल्याच नाटकानून त्यांनी मनोविश्लेषणात्मक पद्धतीने त्यांनी मांडणी केली. त्यानंतर देवाचं मनोराज्य (१९५८) प्रेमा तुझा रंग कसा (१९६१), रामगडाला जेव्हा जाग येते (१९६२) लेंकुरे उदंड जाली (१९६६) मत्सर्गंधा (१९६७) हे त्यांचे संगीत नाटक, हिमालयाची सावली (१९७२) विषपुष्पाची छाया (१९७६) कस्तूरी मृग (१९७६)

वाढक मात्र साळतंय (१९८४) यासारखी चरित्रात्मक नाटके लिहिनी .
अप्पुंची झाली जुळे (१९६५), मला काही सांगायचयं (१९७०)
अखेरचा सवाल (१९७४) यासारखी मध्यमवर्गीयांच्या जीवनावर
आधारित नाटके लिहिनी .

वसंत कानेटकर यांनी आपल्या नाट्यलेखानून
मध्यमवर्गीयांच्या जीवनावर, पांढरपेशा, सुशिक्षित समाजाचे जण
होमवठारी, त्याचे भाविष्य , त्याचे भावविश्व व्यक्त करणारी आहे .
त्यांची नाटके सामाजिक आणि कौटुंबिक आहेत .

वसंत कानेटकर यांच्या पुढील साहित्य लेखनाला
आली नाटकांना साहित्य क्षेत्रातील विविध पुरस्कार प्राप्त झाले
आहेत .

'प्रेमा तुझा रंग करवा' या नाटकाची पार्श्वभूमी -

नाट्य विषय -

नाटकाचा विषय हा नाटकाच्या रचनेतच गाभित असतो. पात्रांचे परस्पर संबंध त्यांच्याशी निगडित असणे तर कल्पना, संघर्ष, आणि त्यांची परिणती यातून तो अभिव्यक्त होत असतो. काही वेकस तो ठेवडपणे व्यक्त होत असतो.

प्रस्तुत नाटक हे एक कौटुंबिक सामाजिक नाटक आहे. या नाटकाने प्रो. बल्लाळ ही मध्यवर्ती पात्र असून बल्लाळांचे कुटुंब व निळुभाडुंचे कुटुंब यांच्यातील थोडासा लुडपुटीचा संघर्ष नंतर दिलुजमाई याच्या चित्रणाबरोबरच बल्लाळची मुलगी बबड आणि निळुभाडुचा मुलगा बाजीराव यांच्या प्रेमविवाहाची व आपसातील गैरसमजाची व शेवटी ते सुखाने नाई लागले ही भरन वाव्यावर संपणारी ही कहाणी आहे. प्रेताचे विविध रंग, विविध छटा यातून नाटककाराने दाखविल्या आहेत. तरुणाचे अल्लड नवथर प्रेम, प्रौढांचे परिपक्व प्रेम, त्यातील प्रगल्भता रचणे हा नाटकाचा विषय आहे.

नाट्यबीज

नाटक लिहिण्यापूर्वी जिवन व्यवहारातील पुण्यादा संघर्ष, पुण्यादा प्रसंगा व पुण्यादी व्यक्ती सांगते व त्यातूनच नाट्यबीज जन्माला येते. नाटककार समाजाचाच एक घटक असतो. तो समाजाने दडणाऱ्या घटनांचे सूक्ष्म निरीक्षण करीत असतो. त्यातील काही वैशिष्ट्ये तो टिपून ठेवत असतो. पुण्यादी व्यक्ती, पुण्यादी घटना त्याच्या मनावर प्रभाव टाकत असते. त्यातून नाट्यबीज जन्माला येते.

एम ए भाग-२

नाट्य परीक्षण

सामर्थदर्शक - श्री. प्रा. म्हान्ने सर.
विद्यार्थिनीचे नाव - सौ. सारिका
काटले.

रोल नं - GPAM 9

नाट्य परीक्षण

नाटक म्हणजे जिवंत मृत पौराणिक, ऐतिहासिक किंवा काल्पनिक व्यक्ती किंवा प्राणी शोच्या भूमिका करणाऱ्या नटांनी रंगमंचावर सादर केलेली बहुधा संवादात्मक अभिनयमय, नृत्यमय किंवा काव्यात्मक कलाकृती असू शकते. नाटकांमध्ये कथानक त्यात असलेल्या विषयांचा तपशिल, संवाद पदे, वाद्यसंगीत, पार्श्वसंगीत, नृत्यसंघर्ष, अंकन, नेपथ्य, वेशभूषा, प्रकाशयोजना, अभिनय आणि कथानक असू शकते पण एकाही गोष्ट नाटकासाठी अनिवार्य नाही. नवोवाणीवरील झुनिका एकाहून अधिक दिवस चालू शकतात तर दूरचित्रवाणीवर मालिका महिनोभमहिने चालतात.

नाटक ही समूहकला आहे तशीच ती सामाजिक कला आहे. नाटक ही प्रेक्षकांसाठी दाखवली जाणारी हुक् व आण्य कला आहे. नाट्य कला लोकांचा सहभाग अंतर्भूत आहे त्यामुळे नाटकांमध्ये त्या त्या काळातील समाजाचे व बदलत जाणाऱ्या समाजाचे चित्रण केले जाते. समाजातील माणसांचा स्वभाव, मनोव्यापार, भावभावना यांतील विविध छटांचे दर्शन नाटकाने घडवले जाते. किंबहुना समाजाचे वास्तव चित्रण नाटकाने प्रकट केले असते. सामाजिक समस्यांचा कलापोह नाटकाने अग्रगण्य समजला जातो. संगीत, व्यावसायिक किंवा प्रायोगिक कोणत्याही नाट्यप्रदर्शन समाजव्यवस्था मध्यवर्ती असते. नाटक हा समाजमनाचा भासा आहे म्हणून 'नाटक' हा समाजाचे शिष्यायोग्य दर्शन घडवणारा प्रयोगक्षम साहित्यप्रकार आहे असे म्हटले जाते.

‘नटसम्राट’ - नाट्यपरीक्षण

वि. वा. शिर्वाडकर

वि. वा. शिर्वाडकरांच्या ‘नटसम्राट’ या नाटकातील गणपतराव बेलवलकर ही नाट्यवाङ्मयातील एक महान व्यक्तिरेखा मानली जाते. ताच्या साहेबांच्या दिव्य प्रतिभेची ती एक उत्तुंग निर्मिती आहे. नाटकाच्या रचनेत दोष असूनही त्या दोष असूनही त्या नाटकाला महत्तेच्या पातळीवर सहज धेऊनच जाणारी ती निर्मिती आहे. कामगिरी कुठे कधी पडली असेल पण प्रतिभेच्या स्पर्शाने ही व्यक्तिरेखा रंगभूमीवर अवतरली आहे. त्या व्यक्तिचित्राचे वस्तुनिष्ठ विश्लेषण याने नाही पण गणपतराव बेलवलकर आणि त्यांच्या जणपट कसा होना पुढेच सांगण्याची हा प्रयत्न आहे. हे लिहिताना संपादकांनी प्रत्यक्ष नाटकातील संवाद यांचा कमीत कमी वापर केला आहे.

वि. वा. शिर्वाडकर यांचा परिचय -
वि. वा. शिर्वाडकर म्हणजे ‘कुसुमाग्रज’ म्हणून ओळखले जातात.

नाटककार आणि लेखक आशयाची कविता लिहिणारे मानवतावादी कवी ‘जीवन लहरा’, ‘विशङ्खा’, ‘मराठी माती’, ‘किनारा’ इ. कवितासंग्रह ‘नटसम्राट’, ‘ययाती’ आणि ‘देवयानी’ इ. नाटके त्यांची प्रसिद्ध आहेत.

पात्र परिचय - ‘नटसम्राट’ या नाटकाने आठ पात्र आहेत. त्यात मुख्य पात्र ‘आप्पा’ यांचे

'ग्रंथपरिक्षप' अंतर्गत
'वज्राघात' कादंबरीचे
वाङ्मयीन मुख्यभाषण

નાવ :- સિદ્ધાંત સંતોષ કાશિદ
 ધર્મ :- પુનઃ વુ. મરાઠી, ભાગ ૨
 પટક્રમાંક :- GUPAM 5
 ક્ષત્ર :- ચોથો
 વિષયો નાવ :- પ્રશ્નમાચ્છેષે આળી આવાલ્યવહાર
 પ્રકલ્પો નાવ :- 'કાંચપરિણ' અંતર્ગત 'વજ્રાવાત'
 કાર્ણશીયે વાઙ્મયીન મુત્યમાપન
 માર્ગદર્શિકા પ્રાચ્યાપ્ત :- પ્રા. જયેશ મહાત્રે સર.

“ प्रस्तावना ”

मराठी साहित्याला रंगत जी राजवटीत अनेक साहित्यप्रकारांचा तंतुदृष्ट्या परिचय झालेला आहे. त्यापैकीच 'कांदवरी' हा एक कथा-नात्मक साहित्यप्रकार आहे. मराठी कांदवरीचा आरंभ बिडू दरी केशवजी यांच्या 'यांत्रिक कुमण' या भाषांतरात कांदवरीने झाला आहे. या आरंभ-बिडूनंतर मराठीतील स्वतंत्र कांदवरी म्हणून बाबा पदमजी यांची 'यमुना-पर्यटन' (१८५६) आहे. तर १८६७ मध्ये लक्ष्मण मोरेस्वर हळवे यांची 'मुक्ता-माला' या सामाजिक कांदवरी प्रकाशित झाली. मराठी कांदवरीची सुरवात 'यमुनापर्यटन' या सामाजिक कांदवरीने झाली. आणि मुक्तामाला ने पुढे अनेक कांदवऱ्या 'अश्वतरम्य' स्वरूपात लिहिल्या गेल्या आहेत. तत्कालीन कालखंडातील कांदवरी या साहित्यप्रकाराचा मराठी वाचकवर्ग हा अश्वतरम्य कांदवऱ्यांचे वाचन करीत होता. तो काहीसा बाल्यवस्थेतील होता. असे म्हणता येईल. या अश्वतरम्य कांदवऱ्यांबरोबरच या काळात ऐतिहासिक कांदवरीचा एक प्रवाह सुरू झालेला दिसतो. श. श्री. गुंजीकर यांची 'मीचनमाड' (१८७७), चिंतामण मोरेस्वर आपटे यांची 'पुन-ळावार्ड' (१८८९), शंकर मोरे राजडे यांची 'हंवीरराव व पुतळीबाई' (१८७३) अशा अनेक कांदवऱ्या लिहिल्या आहेत.

‘वज्रघात’ ही कादंबरी प्रकरणशः पुढे प्रकरणांमध्ये आहे. या कादंबरीचा विषय ‘नालिकोटच्या लढाईमंजे’ विजयनगरच्या हिंदू-साम्राज्याचा अंत, या ऐतिहासिक सत्यावर आधारित आहे. तसेच राम-राजा राजाचा अंत का? आणि कसा झाला? याविषयीच्या दंतकथेवर आधारित कथाबंधाची बंधनी करायाने आलेली आहे. प्रसून कादंबरी इतिहास आणि दंतकथा यावर आधारित असून त्याला काव्यनिकेत्या काव्यात्म जेष्ठ आहे. द.ना. आपटे प्रसून कादंबरीच्या प्रस्तावनेत कादंबरीच्या निर्मिती प्रक्रियेतील आधारभूत घटकांची चर्चा करताना म्हणतात, ‘ऐतिहासिक कादंबरी-मंदिराची रचना असते. आधारस्तंभ इतिहास आणि दंतकथा. या दोन स्तंभांच्या आधारावर ‘ऐतिहासिक कादंबरी मंदिराची रचना असते. आमच्या या कादंबरीला ऐतिहासिक आधार काय आहे तो डेवळा सटिबांच्या *Forgotten Empire* पुस्तकात विशेषतः या पुस्तकांतील प्रकरण १४ व १५ यांत वाचकांस पडेल. श्रीमंतसटिबांच्या विजयनगर साम्राज्याच्या इतिहासात त्या साम्राज्याच्या अपकर्षास व विध्वंसास काय कारणे झाली त्याचे सविस्तर विवेचन आहे. त्या ऐतिहासिक आधाराला फेरिषाच्या दक्षिणच्या इतिहासातील साहितीची जोड दिला. (प्रास्ताविक, वज्रघात) तसेच विजयनगरच्या उत्कर्षावर जो वज्राचा आघात झाला त्या आघाताला कोण-कोणती कारणे होती त्याविषयी कुसुमावती देशपांडे म्हणतात, ‘वज्रघात’ ही कादंबरी हरी नारायणांच्या सर्व ऐतिहासिक कथांपेक्षा वेगळी आहे. सेवेलचा ग्रंथ व ब्रिजच्या फेरिषातील प्रकटीत यावर ही कथा आधारलेली आहे. विजयनगरच्या राजारामाचा पराभव त्यांच्या अभ्यासातील दोन मुसलमान सरदारांच्या फितुखीमुळे झाला, असा या टीपेचा भावार्थ. या टीपेचे हरिनारायणांना या कादंबरीतील कथानकाचे बीज सापडले. व पुढे ‘हिंदुस्थान रिव्ह्यू’ नावाच्या समवाया व फितूर मुसलमान सरदार यांच्या संबंधी विषयी प्रकाशदासी गटहर्यान लिहिलेला लेख सापडला. त्याने दिलेल्या दंतकथेवर या कादंबरीची ठळकपणे झाली. या दंतकथेचे सत्याचा भाग किती ते अजून.



जे. एस. एम. कॉलेज अलिबाग-रायगड

स्नातकोत्तर हिंदी भाग - I

सन - 2022-2023

एम. ए. हिंदी भाग - I

सत्र - I

प्रश्नपत्र - VII

प्राचीन और मध्यकालीन काव्य

प्रकल्प विषय - संत कबीर का जीवन
परिचय और कबीर की भक्ति-भावना ।



प्रश्नपत्र - VIII

प्राचीन और मध्यकालीन काव्य

विषय :- "संत कबीर का जीवन परिचय और कबीर की भावने भावना।"

प्रस्तावना

कबीर अनपढ़ थे पर अज्ञानी नहीं थे। उन्होंने स्वानुभूति से वाच्यारिक ज्ञान अर्जित किया था और वही उनकी कविता का सबसे सुंदर पक्ष है। सत्यगुरु ने उन्हें दार्शनिक ज्ञान दिया और स्वानुभूति के तल पर उन्होंने इसे विशिष्ट रूप प्रदान किया। इस कबीर दाम सिन्धी के महत्त्वपूर्ण दार्शनिक कवि हैं। उनकी कविता केवल अनुभव से उत्पन्न नहीं हुई है बल्कि इसके मूल में गंभीर दार्शनिक चिन्तन ब्रौं बिचार है। वे जब मूर्ति पूजा का खंडन करते हैं तब उनका निर्गुण ब्रह्म का दार्शनिक विचार सक्रिय रहता है। जब वे ब्रह्मचारियों का खंडन करते हैं तब उनका निर्गुण ब्रह्म का दार्शनिक विचार सक्रिय रहता है। जब वे ब्रह्मचारियों का खंडन करते हैं तो उनकी भाषा संबंधी धारणा आधार के रूप में कार्य करती है। उनकी कविताओं से इस तरह से कई उदाहरण दिए जा सकते हैं। वैसे तो उनकी भाषा में सरल शब्दों का प्रयोग अधिक हुआ है लेकिन एक दार्शनिक के रूप में जिन विषयों और प्रतीकों का उन्होंने उपयोग किया है, वे उनकी कविता को सरल नहीं रहने देते। ऐसे महान संत कबीर के बारे में विस्तृत से जानेंगे और उनके भावने भावना को समझने की कोशिश करेंगे।

NAME : Anpita Pradip Kawaji

CLASS : T.Y.B.A.

ROLL NO. : GA-11

SUBJECT : English

PAPER NO. : VI

Grammar and Art
Writing - I

17
20

Q. 1. Breaking a passage of about 250 to 300 words into appropriate paragraphs, picking up the topic statement of each paragraph.

Ans. Passage :

The color of animals is by no means a matter of chance; it depends on many considerations, but in the majority of cases tends to protect the animal from danger by rendering it less conspicuous. Perhaps it may be said that if coloring is mainly protective, there ought to be but few brightly colored animals. There are, however, not a few cases in which vivid colors are themselves protective. The kingfisher itself, though so brightly colored, is by no means easy to see.

The blue harmonizes with the water, and the bird as it darts along the stream ~~look~~ looks almost like a flash of sunlight. Desert animals are generally the color of the desert.

Thus, for instance, the lion, the antelope, and the wild donkey are all sand-colored. "Indeed," says Canon Tristram, "in the desert, where neither trees, brushwood, nor even undulation

of the surface afford the slightest protection to its foes, a modification of color assimilated to that of the surrounding country is absolutely necessary. Hence, without exception, the upper plumage of every bird, and also the fur of all the smaller mammals and the skin of all the snakes and lizards, is of one uniform sand color." The next point is the color of the mature caterpillars, some of which are brown. This probably makes the Caterpillar even more conspicuous among the green leaves than would otherwise be the case. Let us see, then, whether the habits of the insect will throw any light upon the matter. What would you do if you were a big caterpillar? Why, like most other defenseless creatures, you ~~would~~ would feed by night, and lie concealed by day. So do these caterpillars. When the morning light comes, they creep down the stem of the food plant, and lie concealed among the thick herbage and dry sticks and leaves, near the ground, and it is obvious that under such circumstances the

brown color really becomes a protection. It might indeed be argued that the caterpillars, having become brown, concealed themselves on the ground, and that we were reversing the State of things. But this is not so, because, while we may say as a general rule that large caterpillars feed by night and lie concealed by day, it is by no means always the case that they are brown; some of them still retaining the green color. We may then conclude that the habit of concealing themselves by day came first, and that the brown color is a later adaptation.

This passage is broken into appropriate paragraphs.

Paragraphs :

The color of animals is by no means a matter of chance; it depends on many considerations, but in the majority of cases tends to protect the animal from danger by rendering it less conspicuous. Perhaps it may be said that if colouring is mainly

NAME:- LAYBA TOUFIK DAKHVE

CLASS:- T.Y.BA

ROLL NO:- GA-47

SUBJECT:- ENGLISH

PAPER NO:- VI

GRAMMAR AND ART OF
WRITING - I

16/20 ~~100~~

BREAKING A PASSAGE

INTO APPROPRIATE

PARAGRAPH. PICKING UP

THE TOPIC SENTENCE OF

EACH PARAGRAPH

(PASSAGE)

Message in a Bottle

From the moment George, aged twelve, tastes alcohol, he is destined to be in its thrall all his days: there is nothing so subtle, as comforting and exciting as booze - especially if it's stolen. At this early age, he's too young to imagine what his destiny might be, the immediate present is enough. By the time he's an adult, George no longer needs to be a thief, he's successful and can afford to service his addiction. Nevertheless he wishes his life were otherwise. On Sundays he performs a ritual. After breakfast, he writes a note on a piece of paper - My Name is George. I'm fully functioning alcoholic and I hate it. There's no one I dare tell. I hate my weakness. He places the note in an empty one-litre bottle of Smirnoff Red and screws the cap on really tightly. At high tide, on a Sunday in November, he stands at the end of the pier and casts a final bottle over the sea, as it rises and spins th-

rough the air, he sighs, that's the end of it. What's the point in useless gestures? By the time he reaches home, all that matters is a glass of Vodka, quickly followed by a second glass with ice and lemon added. Sip this one, he thinks. As a 'bachelor of means', with no dependants and aged sixty-six, he's easily able to afford three weeks in a luxurious beach house on a isolated tropical island. No motor vehicles are allowed and the number of visitors is severely restricted to ensure the privacy of the rich. Best of all, the servants are deferential. In the mornings, after breakfast, when it's cool, George beachcombs along deserted white sand searching for shells and driftwood that he carries in the evenings. Beneath the now burning sun, George watches a ghost crab, bloated with turtle eggs, as it relaxes on a rock. You'll cook yourself doing that, George thinks. Time I made my way home to the shade and a glass. To keep cool, he walks back, through the gently lapping waves. As he returns, his eye is caught by something glinting in a large rock pool he'd fai-

NAME : Arpita Pradip Kawaji

CLASS : T.Y.B.A.

ROLL No. : GA-11

SUBJECT : English

PAPER No. : IX

Drama and Theatre-I

16
20 ~~Arpita~~

Q. 1. A short story to be adopted as a one act play.

Ans.

The Angel!

Once upon a time, there was a child ready to be born. One day the child asked to god that they tell me you are going to send me to earth tomorrow but how am I going to live there being so small and helpless? God replied that among the many angel he has chosen one for that. She will be waiting for you and will take care of you. The child said to god that tell him here in heaven that child doesn't no anything else but sing and smile. That's what he needs to be happy! God replied, your angel will sing for you everyday. And you will feel your angel's love and be happy.

The child had a doubt that if he doesn't know any language that men talk then how he will be understand when people talk to me him. God replied easily, "your

angel will tell you the most beautiful and sweet words you will ever hear, and with much patience and care, your angel will teach you how to speak." The child looked up at God and said him how can I talk with you when I want? God smiled at the child and answered that your child angel will teach you how to pray.

That child had another doubt that he heard that there are many bad people on the earth. "Who will protect him?" he asked to god. God smiled and came close to that child and then god replied, "your angel will defend you, even if it means risking life!" The child looked sad, saying, "but I will always be sad because I will not see you anymore." God replied to that child that child's angel will always talk to him about god and will teach him the way to come back to god or goddesses, even

god will always be next to the child.

At that moment, there was much peace in Heaven, but voices from earth could already be heard. The child was in a hurry, asked softly, "oh god, if I am about to leave, now please tell me my angel's name!" God smiled and replied to the child that his angel's name is of no importance... you will simply call her "MOTHER".

Indeed, our mother's are like Angels sent by god to protect us, care for us and give us as much as love possible.

NAME:- LAYBA TOUFIK DAKHVE

CLASS:- T.Y.BA

ROLL NO:- GA-47

SUBJECT:- ENGLISH

PAPER NO:- IX

DRAMA AND THEATRE

(SHORT STORY)

LITTLE RED RIDING HOOD

Once upon a time there was a dear little girl who was loved by every one who looked at her, but most of all by her grandmother, and there was nothing that she would not have given to the child. Once she gave her a little cap of red velvet, which suited her so well that she would never wear anything else. So she was always called Little Red Riding Hood.

One day her mother said to her, "Come, Little Red Riding Hood, here is a piece of cake and a bottle of wine. Take them to your grandmother, she is ill and weak and they will do her good. Set out before it gets hot and when you are going, walk nicely & quietly & do not run off the path, or you may fall and break the bottle, and then your grandmother will get nothing. And when you go into her room, don't forget to say, good-morning, and don't peep into every corner before you do it."

I will take great care, said little Red Riding Hood to her mother, and gave her hand on it

The grandmother lived out in the wood, half a league from the village, and just as little Red Riding Hood entered the wood, a wolf met her. Little Red Riding Hood did not know what a wicked creature he was, and was not at all afraid of him.

"Good-day, little Red Riding Hood?" said he.

"Thank you kindly, wolf."

"Whither away so early, little Red Riding Hood?"

"To my grandmother's."

"What have you got in your apron?"

"Cake & wine. Yesterday was baking-day, so poor sick grandmother is to have something good, to make her stronger."

"Where does your grandmother live?"

"She lives across the forest in the first little house in the village, the one with the white door" you surely must know it."

The wolf thought to himself, "What a tender young creature. What a nice plump mouthful, she will be better to eat than the old woman. I must act craftily, so as to catch both." So he walked for a short time by the side of Little Red Riding Hood, and then he said "See Little Red Riding Hood, how pretty the flowers are about here. Why do you not look around. I believe, too, that you do not hear how sweetly the little birds are singing. you walk gravely along as if you were going to school, while everything else out here in the wood is merry."

Little Red Riding Hood raised her eyes, and when she saw the pretty flowers growing everywhere, she thought, suppose I take grandmother a fresh flower. That would please her too. It is so early in the day that I shall still get there in good time. And so she ran from the path into the woods to look for flowers.

Meanwhile the wolf ran straight to the grandmother's house & knocked at the door.

०
इंदुनाद

आर

हिंदी



श्रीमती इंदिराबाई जी. कुलकर्णी कला, जे. बी. सावंत विज्ञान एवं
सौ. जानकीबाई धोंडो कुंटे वाणिज्य महाविद्यालय, अलिबाग-रायगड (महाराष्ट्र)
स्नातकोत्तर हिन्दी विभाग एवं शोध केंद्र

प्रकल्प

शैक्षणिक वर्ष:- 2022-23

विषय:- इंटरनेट और
हिन्दी

प्रश्न-पत्र का नाम:- संचार माध्यम

प्रश्न-पत्र क्रमांक:- IX

विद्यार्थी का नाम:- रुहानी जयंत पावरा

कक्षा- स्नातक ट. ए. बी. ए. सत्र:- 05

रोल नंबर:- GA - 39 दिनांक:- 3/10/2022

प्रकल्प निर्देशक का नाम:- प्रा. नरेंद्र पाटील

प्रा. हस्ताक्षर

17/20

विद्यार्थी हस्ताक्षर

अनुक्रमिका

पान नंबर

1] प्रस्तावना	1]
2] उद्दिष्टे	2
3] इंटरनेट और हिंदी	3-18
अ] इंटरनेट और हिंदी का लाभ	
ब] इंटरनेट की विशेषताएँ	
क] हिंदी में इंटरनेट का उपयोग	19
4] निष्कर्ष	20

~~NP-21~~ ~~17~~
 21/10/22 20

★ प्रस्तावना:-

हिन्दी और इंटरनेट में पिछले 15 वर्षों के समय को भारत ध्यास तौर पर हिंदी में इंटरनेट के अद्युती विकास और विस्तार के समय के रूप में दर्ज किया गया है कई शर्वेक्षणों से जाणित किया गया कि इंटरनेट के इस्तेमाल और कंटेंट निर्माण में अंग्रेजी और मंदारिन भाषा के बाद हिन्दी का ही स्थान होने वाला है अद्ययाय भी लिख दिसे गूगल आंकड़े बताते हैं

चीन के बाद दुसरी सबसे तेजी से विकसित हो रही अर्थव्यवस्था में करोड़ों के बांघों की मजबूत बनाने के लिए दुनिया भर की आई टी कंपनियां अपनी हर नयी हार्डवेयर और सॉफ्टवेयर तकनीक को भारतीय भाषाओं आसकर हिंदी में इस्तेमाल के अनुकूल बना रही हैं

हिंदी में इंटरनेट का उपयोग 49 करोड़ लोगों की भाषा होने के बाद भी हिंदी आम हो चुकी इंटरनेट जैसी तकनीक के मामले में बुरे हाल में है, भारत में ऑनलाइन और मोबाइल उद्योग का लेखा-जोखा रखने वाली स्वतंत्र संस्था इंटरनेट एंड मोबाइल एसोसिएशन ऑफ इंडिया कि भारत में क्षेत्रीय भाषाओं में कंटेंट मार्केट पर 2009 कि रिपोर्ट के मुताबिक टेलीविजन दर्शकों में 33 प्रतिशत मनोरंजन चैनल देखते हैं,

* इंटरनेट (गैर हिंदी) *

कंप्यूटर के साथ-साथ इंटरनेट पर हिंदी का प्रयोग दिन-प्रतिदिन बढ़ता जा रहा आप केसबुक, लि. इ. क. जैसी शोहाल वेबसाइट्स पर हिंदी का बढ़ता सामग्री देखा सकते हैं और तब से प्राप्त लिंक के माध्यम से इंटरनेट पर हिंदी में निचार रख सकते हैं, अपनी प्रतिक्रिया दे सकते हैं, कविता, कहानी आदि विभिन्न विधाएं हिंदी में इंटरनेट पर उपलब्ध हैं। इनमें लगातार प्रगति हो रही है, शायद अभी भी अधिकांश सामग्री इंटरनेट पर अंग्रेजी में उपलब्ध है लेकिन साथ ही अनुवाद को भी सुविधा है जिसमें आप इस सामग्री का लाभ ले सकते हैं।

इंटरनेट पर अनेक वेबसाइट्स देखी हैं जो हिंदी शब्दकोश संबंधी सुविधाएं प्रदान करती हैं, जैसे शब्दकोश और जंगम ई - महाशब्दकोश, शब्दमाला आदि। ई - महाशब्दकोश, शब्दमाला आदि। ई - महाशब्दकोश। श्री. उंक भारत सरकार की प्रभुति है, इसके अतिरिक्त, कुछ ऑफलाइन शब्दकोश भी हैं, जैसे शब्द - ज्ञान, इसका मदद से एक बार इंटरनेट से शब्दकोश डाउनलोड कर बिना इंटरनेट से छुड़े भी शब्दकोश की सहायता ली जा सकती है।

मानव की अभिव्यक्ति की आकांक्षा एवं उसके निरंतर सभ्यता तथा सामाजिक रूप से विकसित होते जाने की प्रक्रिया के साथ-साथ जनसंचार माध्यमों के स्वरूप, प्रकार एवं गति में भी विकास होता गया, बहुत पुरानी जड़ों, कोई दशक - दो दशक पहले की बात है जब मीडिया के साधन कम और उसकी पहुँच सीमित थी। पिछले न तो घर-घर ही थी, शेर थे न बाली-गली साइबर कैफे थे, न ही हाथ में मोबाइल था, पिछले

नाव : वेदजी मंगेश डोंगरे.

वर्ग : T.Y.B.A

रोल नं : GA-18

विषय : मराठी (अभ्यासपत्रिका क्र.६)

साहित्य आणि समाज - २

प्रकल्पाचा विषय : 'सानिया' यांच्या
'अवकाश' कादंबरीचे परीक्षण

सानिया

यांच्या

अवकाश

कादंबरीचे

परीभाष

प्रस्तावना

स्त्रीवाद ही समाजपरिवर्तन घडवू पाहणारी एक महत्वाची जाणीव आहे. लेखिका 'सानिया' यांच्या 'अवकाश', 'आवर्तन', 'स्थलांतर' या कादंबऱ्यांतून स्त्रीवादी दृष्टिकोनातून चित्रण केलेले दिसून येते. त्यांच्या कादंबऱ्यांतून आधुनिक स्त्रीची होणारी ओढाताण, अनेक भूमिका बजावताना तिच्यावर येणारा ताण, समाजात जगत असताना कशे लागणारे संघर्ष, संसार - कुटुंब - नाती सांभाळताना सामान्य स्त्रीची होणारी फरफट हे सर्व लेखिकेने कादंबरीच्या माध्यमातून समर्थपणे साकारले आहे.

नवनवे विषय घेऊन कुटुंबातील नातेसंबंधांचे, स्त्रीचे स्त्रीशी आणि समाजाशी असलेले संबंध यांचे चित्रण केले आहे. आधुनिक स्त्रियांच्या संवेदनशीलता आणि प्रस्थापित समाजमूल्यांचा संघर्ष लेखिका - सानिया यांच्या कादंबऱ्यांतून दिसतो. बुद्धिनिष्ठ व कणखर वृत्तीची समर्थ स्त्री त्यांच्या कादंबऱ्यांतून दिसून येते. स्त्रीच्या सामर्थ्याचा आणि तिच्यातील सुप्त क्षमतांचा वेध सानिया यांनी आपल्या कादंबऱ्यांतून घेतलेला दिसतो.

‘स्थानांतर’ , ‘आवर्तन’ या सानिया यांच्या कादंबऱ्यांतून जीवनाच्या वेगवेगळ्या कोनांतून चाचपडत चाललेली स्व - सामर्थ्याच्या जाणिवींनी सजग होत जाणारी स्त्री - तिचे आत्मज्ञान यांचा प्रतीकात्मक शोध घेतलेला दिसून येतो. त्यांच्या ‘अवकाश’ या कादंबरीमध्येही अशा प्रकारचा प्रतीकात्मकतेने शोध घेतलेला आहे मात्र नव्या परिणाणांच्या उपस्थितीचे वर्णनही अधिक प्रगल्भ , व्यापक आणि समर्थपणे व्यक्त झाले आहे.

केवळ स्त्रीचा जन्म पदरी पडल्यामुळे स्वकीयांनी आणि समाजाने अनेक बंधनांत , नियमांत वाढवलेल्या आणि त्यांनी दाखवलेल्या दिशेने आयुष्यक्रमण करणाऱ्या अनेक स्त्रियांचे ‘जान्हवी’ हे एक प्रातिनिधिक रूप आहे .

आयुष्यात येणारे अनेक अनुभव जान्हवीला नकळतपणे स्वतःशी संघर्ष करायला भाग पाडतात , तिला स्वतःचीच ओळख घडवतात . ती स्वतःच्या अस्तित्वाचा शोध घेताना दिसते स्वतःची विविध रूपे तिच्या समोर येतात आणि एक नवीन होऊन आलेली तमीळ लेखिका जान्हवी राघवन स्वतःपुढेच उभी ठाकते .

આમતર સેન

મુંબઈ વિદ્યાપીઠના ^{માનવ્ય સિક્કા} શાસ્ત્રના પદવીસારી
(અર્થશાસ્ત્ર) સોદર કેનેલા અહવામ
વેસા - IV / VI

નાવ - ઃ સેનલ શરદ ઘરત .

વોલ નંબર - ઃ પાA-9

અર્થશાસ્ત્ર વિભાગ

જે. એસ. એમ. કેનેલા કોલેજ અભિભાગ, જિ. રાયગ

2022-23

प्रस्तावना - :

अमर्त्य सेन यांचा जन्म 3 नोव्हेंबर 1933 रोजी पश्चिमबंगालमध्ये रविन्द्रनाथ टागोर यांच्या शांतीनिकेतन मध्ये झाला. त्यांचे प्राथमिक व माध्यमिक शिक्षण शांतीनिकेतन मध्ये झाले. त्यांना सुरुवातीपासून गणिताची आवड होती. त्यांचे पदवी शिक्षण प्रेसिडेन्सी महाविद्यालयातून पूर्ण केले. त्यानंतर अमर्त्य सेन यांनी केंब्रिज विद्यापिठाची PMU पदवी प्राप्त केली. भारतात जादवपुर विद्यापिठात आणि दिल्ली स्कूल ऑफ इकोनॉमिक्स मध्ये काही वर्षे प्राध्यापक म्हणून काम केले. त्यानंतर ऑक्सफर्ड आणि हार्वर्ड त्यांनी अर्थशास्त्र व तत्त्वज्ञान या विषयांचे काम केले. त्यांनी आंतरराष्ट्रीय संस्थांचे प्रमुख म्हणून म्हणून काम केले. अमर्त्य सेन यांना अँड्रु स्मिथ पारितोषिक इ. सन्मानित करण्यात आले. तसेच जगातील 93 विद्यापिठांनी त्यांना डॉक्टरेट ही पदवी दिली. अमर्त्य सेन यांनी 20 पेक्षा जास्त ग्रंथ आणि 225 पेक्षा जास्त संशोधन लेख लिहिले. अमर्त्य सेन यांना कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्रात केलेल्या योगदानाबद्दल त्यांना हा पुरस्कार जाहीर झाला. त्यांचे सर्व विचार दारिद्र्य, दुष्काळ, विषमता, आरोग्य, शिक्षण, मानवी भांडवल याविषयी आहे. अमर्त्य सेन यांनी Collective choice and Social Welfare, Poverty and Promises, Hunger and Public Action, Economic development and Social इ. महत्वाची पुस्तके लिहिली. अमर्त्य सेन यांचे आर्थिक विचार पुढीलप्रमाणे -

अमर्त्य सेन यांचे आर्थिक विचार

1) कल्याणाचे अर्थशास्त्र -:

अमर्त्य सेन यांचा अर्थशास्त्रातील विविध विषयांचा अभ्यास खूप जास्त आहे. आणि त्यातील योगदान मौलिक आहे. त्यांचे कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्रातील योगदान नेहम निवड समितीला असते महत्वाचे वाटते. त्यामुळे त्यांना पारितोषिक दिले आहे. कल्याणाच्या अर्थशास्त्रात सेन यांनी संशोधन केले आहे. सामाजिक निवडीचा सिद्धांत -:

अमर्त्य सेन यांनी collective choice and social welfare या पुस्तकात यांनी प्राध्यापक केनेथ असे यांनी मांडलेले अशक्यता सिद्धांताचे खंडन करून सामूहिक निवड व कल्याणामध्ये अंतर्गत संबंधाचे सुधारित विश्लेषण मांडले आहे. लोकशाही शासन व्यवस्थेत काही आटींची पूर्तता केल्यास लोकांचे स्वातंत्र्य अबाधित ठेवून सामाजिक निवडीद्वारे सामाजिक कल्याणात वाढ करता येते. असे अमर्त्य सेन यांनी यांच्या या विचारांना सामूहिक निवडीचा सिद्धांत असे म्हटले आहे.

दारिद्र्य निर्देशांक -:

अमर्त्य सेन यांनी दारिद्र्याचे मापन करण्यासाठी दारिद्र्याचा निर्देशांक मांडला.

$$P = H(I + \frac{1}{2}I) + \frac{1}{2}I$$

सेन यांच्या मते, एखाद्या गरिब देशामध्ये जेथे आकडेवारी माहित नाही किंवा आकडेवारी अपुरी असेल किंवा प्रश्नार्थक असते. तेथे सुद्धा हा निर्देशांकाचा वापर करता येईल. दारिद्र्य रेषेखाली जिरपयत व्यक्ती गेलेली असते त्याचे मापमाप कसे करावे त्यांनी वाणिनी पद्धतीने -

" મહાત્મા ફૂલે યાંચે કૃષી વિષયક વિચાર "

મુંબઈ વિદ્યાપીઠના માનવ્યવિદ્યા શાસ્ત્રના પદવીસાધી
(અર્થશાસ્ત્ર) સાધર કેલેભા અહવાલ
સત્ર - VI

નાવ :- આસાવરી સંતોષ ઠાકુર વિનોદીની

રોલ નંઃ GA85

T. Y. B. A.

અર્થશાસ્ત્ર વિભાગ

જે. રસ. રમ. કૉલેજ, અલિબાગ, જિ. - રાયગડ

2022 - 2023

प्रस्तावना

जोतीराव गोविंदराव फुले (11 एप्रिल 1827-28 नोव्हेंबर 1890) महत्त्वा फुले नावाने लोकप्रिय, हे महाराष्ट्रातील भारतीय सामाजिक कार्यकर्ते, विचारवंत, जातिविरोधी समाज सुधारक आणि लेखक होते. सामाजिक प्रबोधन, अस्पृश्यता व जातिव्यवस्थे निर्मुलन, आणि स्त्रियांना व मागास जातीच्या लोकांना शिक्षण देण्याचे कार्य त्यांनी कार्य केले.

महात्मा फुले आणि त्यांच्या पत्नी सावित्रीबाई फुले हे दोघे भारतातील स्त्री शिक्षणाचे प्रणेते आहेत. जोतीरावांनी 1848 मध्ये फुण्यात तात्यासाहेब शिंदे यांच्या निवासस्थानी किंवा भिडेवाडा येथे कुलींसाठी पहिली शाळा सुरू केली. खालच्या जातीतील लोकांना समान हक्क मिळवून देण्यासाठी त्यांनी आपल्या अनुयायांसह सत्यशोधन समाजाची स्थापना केली. शोषित वर्गाच्या उद्यानासाठी कार्य करणाऱ्या या संघटनेचे भाग सर्व धर्म आणि जातीचे लोक बनू शकत होते. महाराष्ट्रातील सामाजिक सुधारणा चळवळीतील एक महत्त्वाची व्यक्ती म्हणून फुले यांनी ओळख आहे. त्यांना 1888 मध्ये महाराष्ट्रीय सामाजिक कार्यकर्ते विठ्ठलराव कृष्णाजी वडेकर यांनी सन्माननीय "महात्मा" (संस्कृत: "महान आत्मा", "पूज्य") पदवी प्रदान केली होती.

महाराष्ट्राला तीन प्रमुख समाजसुधारकांच्या वैचारिक वारसा लाभला असल्यामुळे या राज्यास "फुले-शाहू-आंबेडकरांच्या महाराष्ट्र" असे म्हणतात.

1977 च्या भारतीय पोस्टाच्या पोस्टल स्टॅम्पवर महात्मा फुले

'शैतक्यांचे आसूड' हा महात्मा फुले यांच्या प्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ होय. तत्कालीन समाजातील जातिभेद अनिष्ट प्रथा, तसेच समाजातील उच्चवर्गीयांची जालेदारी या विरुद्धची प्रतिक्रिया महात्मा फुले यांच्या साहित्यातून उमटलेली होती. त्याकाळाच्या समाजाला प्रबोधनाची व सामाजिक परिवर्तनाची वाट दाखविण्यासाठी त्यांनी लिहिलेले ग्रंथ हे मार्गदर्शक व प्रेरणादायी ठरले. समतायुक्त समाजाच्या निर्मितीमध्ये महात्मा फुले यांनी मोलाचे योगदान दिलेले आहे. त्यांचे कार्य समाजाला

"ભારતમાં સાર્વજનિક ક્ષેત્રમાં ઉદ્યોગ"

મુંબઈ વિશ્વવિદ્યાલયના માનવ્યવિદ્યા શાસ્ત્રના પદવીધારી
(અર્થશાસ્ત્ર) સાધર કૅલેલા અહવાલ
વ્રત - V

નામ :- આસાવરી સંતોષ ઠાકુર વિનોદિની.

રોલ :- GA 85

T.Y.B.A.

અર્થશાસ્ત્ર વિભાગ

જે. પ્રસ. પ્રમ. કૉલેજ, અલિબાગ, જિ. - રાયગડ.

2022 - 2023

उद्दिष्ट्ये

- १) भारतातील सुलभूत व अवजड उद्योगांचा जलद विकास घडवून आणणे व औद्योगिक क्षेत्रात असलेली ही तीव्र त्रुटी भरून काढणे. सुलभूत व अवजड उद्योगांच्या विकासासाठी फार मोठी गुंतवणूक करावी लागते व अशा उद्योगांच्या स्थापनेपासून उत्पादन सुरू होईपर्यंत दीर्घ काळ जावा लागतो. खासगी क्षेत्राकडून अशा उद्योगांची स्थापना व विकास घडवून आणणे अशक्य असल्यामुळे, सार्वजनिक क्षेत्राने हे महत्वाचे कार्य हाती घेणे अत्यावश्यक आहे.
- २) ऊर्जा, वीज, पाणी, रस्ते व वाहनांच्या इतर सोयीसुविधा (उदाहरणार्थ, रेल्वे, विमानसेवा, जहाजसेवा इत्यादी) टेलिफोन, तारारंगणे व टेलेक्स इत्यादी देशाच्या आर्थिक विकासासाठी अत्यावश्यक असलेल्या सेवा पुरविणे.
- ३) देशाच्या आर्थिक विकासास आवश्यक असलेले आर्थिक डावपेच हाताळण्याच्या दृष्टिने सार्वजनिक क्षेत्राचे अस्तित्व अत्यावश्यक ठरते; अन्यथा असे आर्थिक डावपेज खाजगी व्यक्तीकडे सोपविल्यास देशाची अर्थव्यवस्था अयोग्य मार्गाने जाणे शक्य आहे.
- ४) मोठे, मध्यम व लघुउद्योग हे सर्व खाजगी क्षेत्राच्या कक्षेत ठेवल्यास मोठी औद्योगिक गट्टे, त्यांआजवळ असलेल्या संपत्तीच्या मदतीने आणखी मोठे व इतर उद्योग काढतील अशा शीतीने देशातील आर्थिक शक्तीचे अधिकाधिक केंद्रीकरण होत जाईल. हे सर्व टाळण्यासाठी सार्वजनिक क्षेत्राच्या विकास होणे आवश्यक आहे.

"અસંઘટિત કામગાર"

મુંબઈ વિદ્યાપીઠાચા માનવ્યવિદ્યા શાસ્ત્રા પદવીસાઠી
(અર્થશાસ્ત્ર) વસાવર કલેલા અલ્વાલ

સત્ર - VI

નાવ :- આસાવરી સંતોષ ઠાકુર, વિનો વિની

વોલ નં :- GA 85

T.Y. B.A.

અર્થશાસ્ત્ર વિભાગ

જે. ઇસ. ઇમ. કૉલેજ, અલિવાગ, જિ.-ચાચગડ

2022 - 2023

प्रस्तावना

पैशाम्या किंवा वस्तु-या सोबदल्यातजी व्यक्ती काम करते ती म्हणजे कामगार असा सर्वसाधारण अर्थ सांगितला जातो; मग हे काम शारीरिक असेल किंवा वैदिक असेल.

सुपू पूर्वीच्या काळापासून माणसं कामगार म्हणून काम करत आहेत. माणसाला कोणत्याही सजीवा प्रमाणेच अन्ना बरोबर, वस्त्र, निवास सुविधा अशा बाबींची गरज वाटत होती. त्यासाठी त्याने आपापसात कामाची विभागणी केली. आपल्याबरोबर इतरांचे काम करण्यातून ती कामगार बनली.

कासे, त्याचे स्वरूप आणि पद्धती ही बदलत गेल्या. पूर्वीची वस्तू विविध पद्धती सगळे पडून व्यवहारात पैसा आला. 'गावासाठी मी, माझासाठी गाव' अशी नागरिकरण, बाह्यकरण, औद्योगिकरण, आधुनिकीकरण यामुळे व्यापक बदलत गेले.

समाज तयार होताना, एका व्यवस्थेसाठी, सोयीसाठी त्या त्या ठिकाणी माणसाने काही संकेत, नियम, कायदे - कायदा तयार केले. कामगार पैकी विशेषतः केल्या कारखान्यातल्या कामगारासाठी, त्याच्या कुटुंबासाठी ही काही कल्याणकारी नियम - कायदे तयार केले. सुद्धा, रजा दिल्या गेल्या. पगार - सोबदल्यात निश्चितता आणली गेली. वाढत्या सहागार्ड बरोबर त्यात वाढी सूचवल्या गेल्या. या विवाय पेन्शन, प्रॉव्हिडंट, फंड, ग्रॅज्युईटी अशांचा अंतर्भाव केला गेला. या आलाला सामाजिक न्याय मानवी हक्क आणि अधिकार यांचे संदर्भ जोडले गेले.

पश्चिमात्य देशांमध्ये हे आधी घडून आले. त्याचे पडसाद आपल्या देशात ही उमटले.

'सर्व कामगारांनी एक व्हा' असा नारा देणाऱ्या कार्ल मार्क्सने कामगारांच्या सत्तेचे स्वप्न पाहिले. त्याच अनुषंगाने जगातल्या अनेक देशांमध्ये 'क्रांती घडून आल्या. भारतात नारायण मेघाजी लोखंडे, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर कॉन्ग्रेस डांगे अशा आणि इतर ही नेत्यांनी विविध स्तरावर काम केले.

आज ही सरकारी कचे त्या खाजगी कंपन्या, विविध महामंडले, उद्योग हंदा, अशा क्षेत्रांमध्ये जे संघटित आहेत. ते आपल्या हक्कासाठी लढून काही लाभ पदरात पाडून घेतात. या संघटित कामगारांचे, भारतीय परिस्थितीत एकूण कामगार संख्येत प्रमाण 10% पेक्षा कमी आहे. 90% पेक्षा अधिक कामगार असंघटित आहेत. त्यांची संख्या कोटीपेक्षा अधिक आहे. त्यांच्यासाठी कल्याणकारी आणि सुरक्षेच्या सोयी-सुविधा, कायदे काढून घेऊन कमी आहेत. जे आहेत. ते त्यांचेपर्यंत निट पोहोचत नाहीत.

लोकशाही समाज व्यवस्थेत संघटित होण्याचे अनेक फायदे असतात. संघटनेच्या ताकदीतून विषमता, अन्याय, शोषण यांच्या विरुद्ध भावाज उठवता येतो. कामाच्या दृष्टिने सुविधा, सुरक्षाविषयक बाबी, आरोग्याच्या दृष्टिने आणि वैद्यकीय सोयी, कायदेशीर अधिकार आर्थिक फायदे मिळविता येतात. संघटित कामगार वर्ग जसा स्वतःच्या हितासाठी जागरूक असतो. तसेच चालक, सरकार आणि इतरांकडून ही त्यांना योग्य पद्धतीची वागणूक दिली जाते.

या सात्यांपासून वंचित राहतात संघटित कामगार।

लोकशाही व्यवस्थेत व्यक्तीच्या स्वातंत्र्याला तसेच निर्णयाला महत्त्व असते. त्या व्यक्ती संघटित झाल्या. तर त्या अधिकाधिक सामाजिक लाभ घेऊ शकतात. व्यक्तीगत लाभ आणि सामाजिक सुरक्षेच्या दृष्टिने संघटित व्यक्ती समुहाना प्रभाव मोठा असतो. संघटनेत अनेक व्यक्तींचा सहभाग असतो. त्याला आर्थिक मजबुती असते. त्याला तांत्रिक किंवा कायद्याचे पाठबळ असते. समस्या सोडविण्यासाठी संघटना पातळीवर कामाची वाटणी ही करता येते.

असंघटित कामगार - संकल्पना

पहिल्या उद्योगा बाबत 'असंघटित कामगार' ही संकल्पना चार प्रकारे वापरली जाते.

१) कामगार विकाशी असहारी कामगार संस्था व्हा पेक्षा कमी.

२) रोजगाराचे - कामाचे विस्कळीत - अनियमित स्वरूप.

३) कामगार असंघटित

४) कामगार - सामाजिक संशोधनी अतिस्थितता.

पहिल्या राष्ट्रीय श्रम आयोगाने (१९६६-६९) 'असंघटित कामगार' ही संकल्पना स्पष्ट करताना म्हटले आहे. ही त्यांना रोजगाराचे तात्पुरते स्वरूप, अज्ञान आणि निरक्षरता, व्यावसाय किंवा कामाच्या विस्कळीत व लहान स्वरूप, कामगार स्वसंपासुळे सालक व विकाडे बक पटलेल्या बाक्ती, अशांकारच्या समस्यांसुळे सामुदायिक उद्दिष्टांचा प्राप्त करण्यात अडथळा येतात; व ते असंघटित लोक बाकत नाहीत. अशा कामगारांच्या उल्लेख असंघटित कामगार म्हणून करता येईल.

दुसरे वीस वर्षांनंतर (१९८७-९१) राष्ट्रीय ग्रामीण श्रम आयोगाने ही भारतातील ग्रामीण भागातील कामगारांच्या स्थिती विषयी असात निष्कर्ष काढले असंघटित कामगारांचे दोनच मानाने चार प्रकारांचे वर्गीकरण करता येईल.

नाव :- आनिकेत आनिनाश काळे

इयत्ता :- T.Y.B.A

विषय :- politics

प्रकल्पाचा विषय :- महाराष्ट्रातील पर्यावरण
चळवळ ...

अनुक्रमापिका

अ.क्र.	विषय	सं.
1.	प्रस्तावना	
2.	विषयाचे महत्त्व	
3.	प्रकल्पाची उद्दिष्टे	
4.	प्रकल्प कार्यपद्धती	
5.	प्रकल्प विश्लेषण	
6.	भारतीय पर्यावरण चळवळीतील वेगळेपणा	
7.	चिपको आंदोलन	
8.	चिपको आंदोलनामध्ये केलेल्या मागण्या	
9.	निरीक्षण	

महाराष्ट्रातील पर्यावरण

चळवळ...

* प्रस्तावना :-

शाबुगीळ आणि गुहा यांनी 'पर्यावरण चळवळ' याची व्याख्या अशी केली आहे की, "नैसर्गिक संसाधनांचा शाश्वत उपयोग, पर्यावरणाचा न्हास थांबविणे किंवा पर्यावरणाचे जतन करणे या दिशेने जाणीवपूर्वक निर्देशित केलेली एक संघटित सामाजिक प्रक्रिया म्हणजे पर्यावरण चळवळ होय, हरित चळवळ, संवर्धन चळवळ या संज्ञा वैकल्पिकरीत्या पर्यावरण चळवळीसाठी वापरल्या जातात. पर्यावरणवाद हे एक व्यापक तत्त्वज्ञान आहे. हे तत्त्वज्ञान आपल्या सभोवतालच्या परिसराच्या संवर्धन आणि विकासांना केंद्रीभूत मानून पर्यावरण आणि संस्कृतीच्या सुधारणेसाठी कळकळीचे प्रयत्न करते.

नाव : पारस किशोर वेदमुश.

कॉलेजचे नाव : जे.एस.एम कॉलेज, अलिबाग

वर्ग : टी.वाय. बी.ए. शेल नं: जी ए २०

प्रकल्पाचे नाव : 'भारतीय जनता पक्षाची' वाटचाल

विषयाचे नाव : राज्यशास्त्र.

विषय शिक्षकांचे नाव : डॉ. आय.पी. कुंकुणे सर

अनुक्रमिका

अ.क्र.	मुद्दे / मथळा, शीर्षक	पान नं.	सही
०१)	विषयाची निवड		
०२)	उद्दीष्टे		
०३)	प्रास्तावना		
०४)	इतिहास व स्थापनेसह वाटचाल		
०५)	कठीबदला		
०६)	पक्षांतर्गत संरचना		
०७)	पक्षाध्यक्ष व सदस्यीचे नेते		
०८)	भाजपमधील गुट्टेदार असलेले नेतेंची यादी		
०९)	निरीक्षण		
१०)	निष्कर्ष		
११)	प्रमाणपत्र.		

विपर्यायी

निवड

द्वितीय जन्मा पद हरेक एक
लोकीप्रिय पद आहे अर्थात जन्म, आयुष्य, आयुष्य व
अनुभवी व्यक्तीच्या या पदार्थात अर्थात दुर्भाग्य, पैसांचा
यान्व पदार्थाचे विपर्याय आहे व अर्थातही अर्थातही
अर्थात दोन आसदावस्थांमून अर्थात जन्म आयुष्य
आयुष्या पर्यंत प्रवास हा नक्कीच सोप्या नसतो दुरु,
राज्यांच्या बाहेर ज्या पदार्थात लोक अर्थात नव्हते व
आजपर्यंत अर्थात लोकीप्रिय पदार्था पर्यंत वाटचाल
या सर्व गोष्टींचा संवसार अर्थात
मुख्यासाठी व संपूर्ण माहिती जाणून घेण्यासाठी ही व
प्रकल्पाचा विषय निवडला आहे.

NAME: _____ STD.: _____ DIV.: _____

नाव :- साक्षी शीकाल नारिक.

वर्ग :- TYBA

क्र. :- GA. 72

कॉलेजचे नाव :- जे. एस. एस. कॉलेज, डालिवान.

प्रकल्पाचे नाव :- आदिवासींचे प्रश्न आणि
आंदोलन.

शिक्षकांचे नाव :- कोकणे अर.

आदिवासींचे प्रश्न

* प्रस्तावना :-

शतकानुशतके आदिवासी हे जंगलचे रहिवासी आहेत. त्यांची परिस्थिती जीवनशैली जंगलाच्या पर्यावरणाशी आणि त्यातील साधन संपत्तीशी जोडली गेलीली आहे. जंगलाचे मानवी आणि नैसर्गिक आपत्तीपासून संरक्षण हे त्यांच्या संस्कृतीचे मुख्य सूत्र आहे. त्यामुळे जंगलचे संरक्षण पर्यावरण संतुलने आणि आदिवासींचे जीवन त्यांच्या संबंध अतुट आहे. पण भारतात आधुनिकीकरणाच्या सुरुवात झाल्यानंतर अप्रत्यक्षपणे आदिवासींच्या जीवन व्यवसायवर आधुनिकीकरण प्रभावित करणारे ठरले आहे. विकासाची आधुनिक संकल्पना ज्याप्रमाणे पर्यावरणाच्या संतुलनाच्या बाजू ठरली आहे. नैसर्गिक साधनसंपत्तीचा मानवी उपभोक्तावर बेसुमार वापर संकल्पना नैसर्गिक शक्तीवर ताबा मिळवणे अशी मानव केंद्रित अंतर्कारी भूमिका हे आधुनिक विकासाचे लक्षण असल्याने मानवाच्या सर्वात मोठा हल्ला जंगलावर झाला पारंगामी आदिवासींच्या अस्तीत्वावर एक प्रकारे हल्ला झाला. ज्याजसे जंगले कमी तोंड नसे लागली तसतसे आदिवासींचे नैसर्गिक शक्तीवर ताबा मिळवणे अशी मानव केंद्रित अंतर्कारी भूमिका हे आधुनिक विकासाचे लक्षण असल्याने मानवाच्या सर्वात मोठा हल्ला जंगलावर झाला. आदिवासींचे जंगलाशी जोडलेले जीवनही उध्वस्त झाली. पण विकसित जगणी समाजाने त्यांना आपल्या नजारी समाजात प्रवेश मात्र दिला नाही. त्यामुळे आदिवासींना जगाव्याचा पर्वाच मिळाला नाही. आदिवासींच्या समन्वा या मूलभूत मुद्द्याशी जुळलेल्या आहेत.

આદિવાસી સંકલ્પના:-

ભારતીય રાજ્યસ્ટ્રાક્ત આદિવાસી સમાજના ઉલ્લેખ અનુસૂચિત જમાતી (શેઠ્યુલ) અસા ઓલે. આદિવાસી સમાજના વિવિધ નામો ઓલેલો જાતે.

ઉદા. આદીમ જમાતી, જનપાતી, ઓરોજન, ડનવાસી ડ.

ભારતીય સમાજાતીન વેશીષ્ટયૂર્ણ જીવનશૈલી અસનેલા આદિવાસી કોગાલિ મ્તવોલે યા લાલતીલ કાસી વિચારવતાંની વ્યાખ્યા કેલેલા ઓલે.

વ્યાખ્યા :-

૧) ગિલીન :-

આદિવાસી સમાજ મ્તવોલે મુકા વિશીષ્ટ ખૂત્રદેશાત વાસ્તવ્ય કરનારા, સમાન બોલિભાષા બોલનારા, સમાન સાંસ્કૃતિક જીવન આચારનારા પગ અક્ષર ઓલેલો અથવા સ્થાનિક ગરોલે મુકસીકરણ હેઠળ તથા અલેલો સમાજ હોલે.

૨) ડી. ડી. મન્ સમૂહવાર :-

આદિવાસી મ્તવોલે સમાન નામ ધારણ કરનારા મુક વિશીષ્ટ ખૂત્રદેશાવર નિવાસ કરનારા મુકાચ મુકાસી આષા બોલનારા વ ઠરાવિક મૂલ્યાધી વિચારાધી યોપાસના કરનારો કુદ્દલંધ્યા સમૂહ હોલે.

ઝોઠકયાત આદિવાસી વિશીષ્ટ આગામ્યે રાતનાત વિશેષત્વને તે જંગલ કિંવા નાગરી આગાત રાતનાત. ડતર સમાજના તુલનેત આદિવાસી સમાજ ના નિશ્ચર કિંવા કમી શિકલેલો સમાજ ઓલે. મ્તલેક આદિવાસી સમુહાધી સ્વંતસ અધી બોલિભાષા ઓલે. ત્સેચ કિલેક આદિવાસી સમુહાધી વિશીષ્ટ મૂલ્યા સાંસ્કૃતિક પ્રાતિકા 2001 યા જનગણનેનુસાર આદિવાસી લોકસંખ્યા ૩.21 ડતકી ઓલે.



Janata Shikshan Mandal's

Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts College, J. B. Sawant Science College and
Sau. Janakibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College and
J. S. M. College of Arts, Science & Commerce (Junior College)
Late Nanasaheb Kunte Educational Complex
Alibag, Dist. Raigad. Pin : 402 201. (Maharashtra)

Principal : Dr. Anil K. Patil (M.Sc., Ph.D.)

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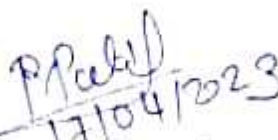
Date :

12/04/2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Miss. Ishwari Shriram Khatu** Third Year B.M.S. Roll No. GB 16 student has prepared Project Report titled "**Comparative Study of Mutual Funds**" in partial fulfillment of BMS Degree from University of Mumbai for the Academic Year 2022-23.


Project Guide


External Examiner




Principal
PRINCIPAL,
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts,
J. B. Sawant Science and
Sau. Janakibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce
College, Alibag - 402201 Dist. Raigad



Janata Shikshan Mandal's

Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts College, J. B. Sawant Science College and
Sau. Janakibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College and
J. S. M. College of Arts, Science & Commerce (Junior College)
Late Nanasahab Kunte Educational Complex
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E-mail : principal_jsm@rediffmail.com
jsmcalibag@gmail.com
web site : www.jsmalibag.edu.in
Index No. : J/17/07/008

Principal : Dr. Anil K. Patil (M.Sc., Ph.D.)

President : Adv. Gautam P. Patil

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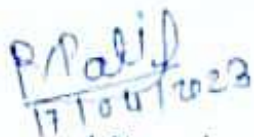
JSMC/

12/04/2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Chirayu Tushar Kshire** Third Year
B.M.S. Roll No. GB 07 student has prepared Project Report titled
“**Research on Internet Company and Operations**” in partial
fulfillment of BMS Degree from University of Mumbai for the
Academic Year 2022-23.


Project Guide


External Examiner


Principal



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Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts
J. B. Sawant Science and
Sau. Janakibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce
College, Alibag, 402101, Dist. Raigad





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Late Nanasahab Kunte Educational Complex
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Tel, Fax : 02141-222036
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jsmcalibag@gmail.com
web site : www.jsmalibag.edu.in
Index No : J/17.07.008

Principal : Dr. Anil K. Patil (M.Sc., Ph.D.)

President : Adv. Gautam P. Patil

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Date :

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12/04/2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss Nupur Ramesh Patel Third Year B.M.S. Roll No. GB 35 student has prepared Project Report titled **"Promotion and Reward Policy in RDCC Bank"** in partial fulfillment of BMS Degree from University of Mumbai for the Academic Year 2022-23.

Amle
17/4/23
Project Guide

P. Patil
17/04/2023
External Examiner



[Signature]
Principal

PRINCIPAL
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts
J. B. Sawant Science and
Sau. Janakibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce
College, Alibag - 402201, Dist. Raigad





Janata Shikshan Mandal's

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Index No. : J/17.07.008

Principal : Dr. Anil K. Patil (M.Sc., Ph.D.)

President : Adv. Gautam P. Patil

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Ref. No.

Date :

JSMC/

12/04/2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Mayuresh Mahesh Deshmukh**
Third Year B.M.S. Roll No. GB 14 student has prepared Project
Report titled **"The Study of E- banking"** in partial fulfillment of
BMS Degree from University of Mumbai for the Academic Year
2022-23.

Project Guide
17/04/23
Project Guide

External Examiner
17/04/2023
External Examiner



Principal
Principal

PRINCIPAL,
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J. B. Sawant Science and
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College, Alibag - 402201, Dist. Raigad



Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts College, J. B. Sawant Science College and
Sau. Janakibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College and
J. S. M. College of Arts, Science & Commerce (Junior College)
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Index No. : J/17.07.008

Principal : Dr. Anil K. Patil (M.Sc., Ph.D.)

President : Adv. Gautam P. Patil

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Ref. No.

Date :

JSMC/

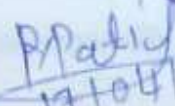
12/04/2023

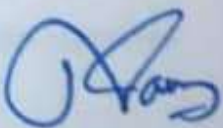
CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Pratik Ramesh Kadave** Third Year B.M.S. Roll No. GB 18 student has prepared Project Report titled "**A Study on Cryptocurrency**" in partial fulfillment of BMS Degree from University of Mumbai for the Academic Year 2022-23.




17.04.23
Project Guide


17/04/2023
External Examiner


Principal

PRINCIPAL,
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts,
J. B. Sawant Science and
Sau. Janakibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce
College, Alibag, 402201, Dist. Raigad

FOOD PRESERVATION TECHNIQUES



FOOD PRESERVATION

J.S.M. College, Alibag-Raigad

CERTIFICATE

This to certify that Vaidehi Ajit Patil
of Class T.Y.B.Sc. Roll No. GS-12 has completed the project
titled Food Preservation techniques in partial fulfilment
of Horticulture and Gardening Practical Examination for the Academic
Year 2022-2023.

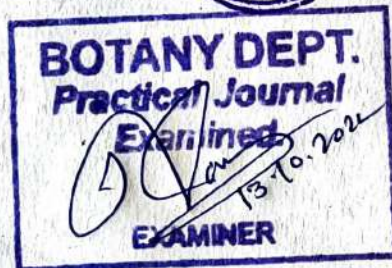
Subject – Teacher

Patil
10/10/22



Prash.
Head of Botany Dept.
J.S.M. College, Alibag
Dist. Raigad.

11 3 OCT 2022





LANDSCAPE GARDENING



J.S.M. College, Alibag-Raigad

CERTIFICATE

This to certify that Madhura Gajendra Rane
of Class T.Y.B.Sc. Roll No. GS 10 has completed the project
titled Landscape Gardening in partial fulfilment
of Horticulture and Gardening Practical Examination for the Academic
Year 2022-2023.

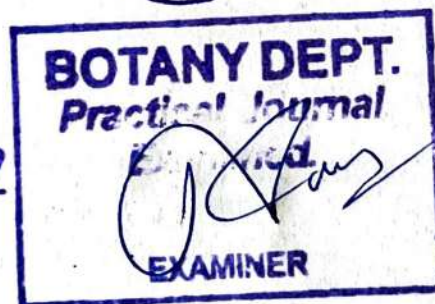
Handwritten signature
10/10/22

Subject – Teacher



Handwritten signature
Head of Botany Dept.
J. S. M. College, Alibag
Dist. Raigad.

13 OCT 2022



Library Management System

A Project Report

Submitted in partial fulfilment of the
Requirements for the award of the degree

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMPUTER SCIENCE)

By

Miss. Shreya Shyam Mhatre
GCS-22

Under the esteemed guidance of
Mrs. Shilpa Nayan Kawale
Head Of the Department



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
JANATA SHIKSHAN MANDAL's
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts, J. B. Sawant Science College &
Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College
(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)
ALIBAUG, 402 201
MAHARASHTRA
AY 2022-23

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

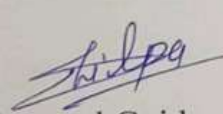
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Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College
(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)
ALIBAUG – MAHARASHTRA- 402 201

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled, "Library Management System", is bonafide work of Miss. Shreya Shyam Mhatre bearing Seat. No: _____ submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in COMPUTER SCIENCE from University of Mumbai.


Internal Guide


12/10/22
EXAMINED.

External Ex. In-charge
External Examiner
Dept. of Computer Science
I. S. M. College, Alibag


In-charge
Dept. of Computer Science
J. S. M. College, Alibag

Date: 07/10/2022

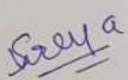


PROFORMA FOR THE APPROVAL PROJECT PROPOSAL

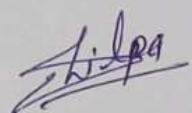
PRN No. 2020016400493967

Roll no: GCS22

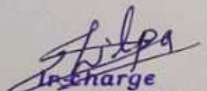
1. Name of the Student : Shreya Shyam Mhatre
2. Title of the Project : Library Management System
3. Name of the Guide : Mrs. Shilpa Kawale
4. Teaching experience of the Guide : 13+ years
5. Is this your first submission? Yes ☒ No ☐


Signature of the Student

Date: 1/08/22


Signature of the Guide

Date: 1/08/22


Signature of the Coordinator

J. S. M. College, Alibag

Date: 1/08/22



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The completion of this project would have been impossible without the guidance and support from my internal guide. Thus, I would like to thank those who gave me right instruction as to go about project.

Dedication, hard work, patience and correct guidance are required thing during project completion. Able and timely guidance not only help in making an effort fruitful but also transform the people of learning and implementation into on enjoyable experience.

In particular, I like to thank for **the blessing to our** Principal

Dr. **A. K. Patil** who have always been source of inspiration. I wish to thanks Mrs. Shilpa N. Kawale (In-charge of Computer Science Dept.) for having faith in this project idea and granted support in all direction.

We are grateful to our Project Coordinator Mr. Kundan W. Sawant for the internal guidance, inspiration and constructive suggestions that helpful us in the preparation of this project.

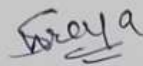
I would like to thank our college library and all my friends for their help in completion of my project reports.

Who share their year of experience, excellent support and blossoms of suggestions with me finally, I would like to thank our family members, friends and all other who had helped us by making all the facility available.

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project entitled, "**Library Management System**" done at place where the project is done, has not been in any case duplicated to submit to any other university for the award of any degree. To the best of my knowledge other than me, no one has submitted to any other university.

The project is done in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of **BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMPUTER SCIENCE)** to be submitted as final semester project as part of our curriculum.



Miss. Shreya Shyam Mhatre.

Chat Web Application

A Project Report

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
Requirements for the award of the degree

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

By

Mr. Vedant Subhash Vartak

GI-38

Under the esteemed guidance of

Mrs. Dikshita J. Patil

Lecturer



DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

JANATA SHIKSHAN MANDAL's

Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts, J. B. Sawant Science College &

Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College

(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

ALIBAUG, 402 201

MAHARASHTRA

YEAR 2022-23

JANATA SHIKSHAN MANDAL's
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts, J. B. Sawant Science College &
Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College
(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)
ALIBAUG - MAHARASHTRA - 402 201

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled, "**Chat Web Application**", is bonafied work of **Mr. Vedant Subhash Vartak** bearing Seat No: 4020972 submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY from University of Mumbai.


Internal Guide


EXAMINED.


In-charge
Dept. of Computer Science
J. S. M. College, Alibag

External Ex. iner
Dept. of Computer Science
J. S. M. College, Alibag

Date:



The following table shows the tasks, dependencies, and estimated times a project manager might input to a PERT chart for a software development project, and the calculated Expected Times:

Task ID	Task Description	Predecessor Task(s)	Optimistic Time (O)	Most Likely Time (M)	Pessimistic Time (P)	Expected Time (T_E)
A	Establish Project		4	5	12	6
B	Establish Requirements	A	2	3	4	3
C	Produce Software Specification Documents	B	6	8	22	10
D	Write Test Plan	C	4	6	8	6
E	Write Manuals	C	5	7	15	8

(Level, 2015) The **network diagram** depicts the relationship between tasks and their dependencies (predecessor tasks). The project begins on the left with Task A, which has no predecessor. Task B follows Task A since it only has Task A as its predecessor. Tasks D and E both have Task C (specification) as their predecessor, which allows them to be performed simultaneously.

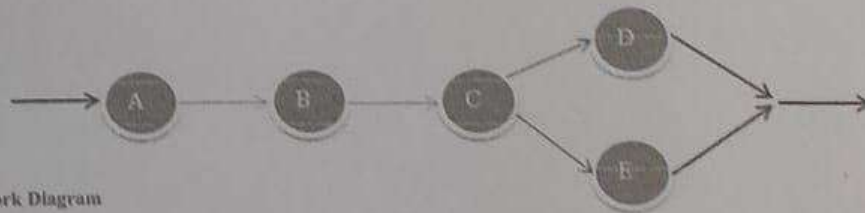


Figure 2 Network Diagram

GANTT charts represent the tasks in a project by displaying a box or line that exhibits the calendar duration of each task on the horizontal axis. The vertical axis usually

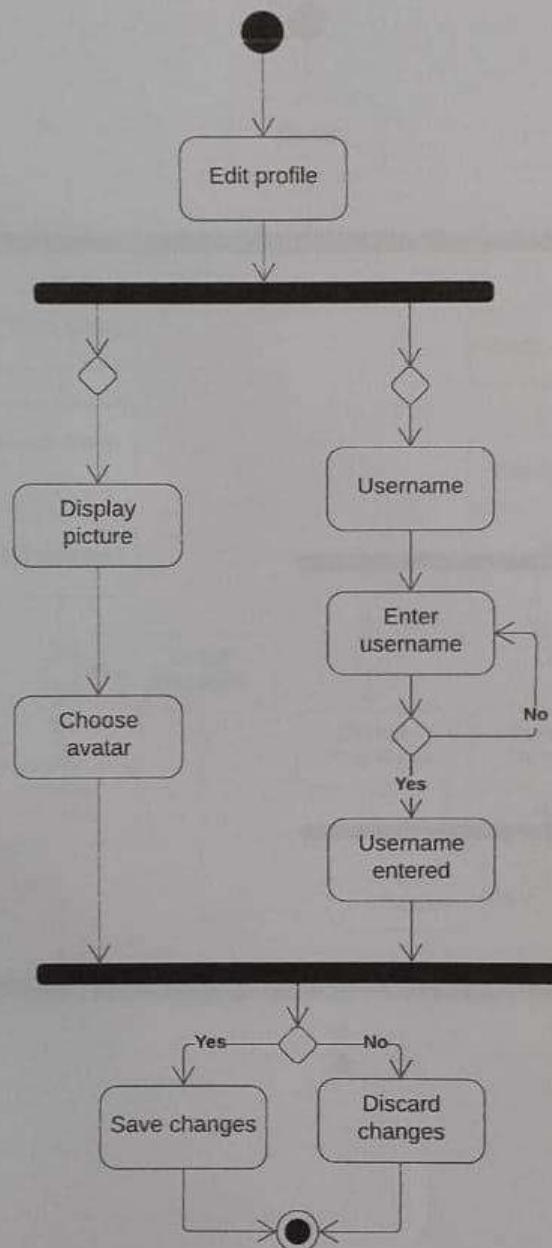
3.4 Software and Hardware Requirements

Hardware Requirements:

- Processor: Intel(R) Core(TM) i3-5005U CPU @ 2.00GHz
- RAM: DDR3 8 GB
- Graphics: Intel HD Graphics 5500
- Hard Disk Capacity: 50 GB
- Network Adapter: Realtek PCIe FE Family Controller
- Keyboard: Standard PS/2 or USB Keyboard
- Mouse: Standard Optical Mouse
- DVD Writer

Software Requirements:

Software	Functionality	Use in project
Windows 10 Pro 64 Bit	System Software	Operating System
MYSQL 2008	Relational Database Management System	Used to create database and tables, store data.
Javascript	Programming Language	Underlies most other code within the Project
ReactJs	Provide Framework	Provides a powerful frontend framework.
Microsoft Word	Word Processor	Used to create documentation
Lucid Chart	UML Modeling Tool	Used to draw diagrams
Online Plagiarism Software (smallseotools.com)	Plagiarism Checking Tool	Checking plagiarism in documentation
Grammarly	Grammar Checking Tool	Used to checking grammatical mistakes in documentation
Open Source Test Automation Tools	Test Case Designing	Used to test automation

Editing username and changing avatar :

```

    if(result.length>0)
    {
        res.send("ban")
    }
    else
    {
        db.query("select email,passwd from chatapp.registers where
email=?", [user], (err, result) => {
            if(result.length > 0)
            {
                let data=JSON.parse(JSON.stringify(result[0]))
                if(data.passwd===password)
                {
                    res.send(true)
                }
                else
                {
                    res.send(false)
                }
            }
            else if(user===process.env.ADMIN_USERNAME &&
password===process.env.ADMIN_PASSWORD)
            {
                res.send("Admin")
            }
            else
            {
                res.send(false)
            }
        })
    })
})

```

REGISTRATION PAGE

```

app.post("/register", (req, res) => {
    const firstname=req.body.firstname;
    const lastname=req.body.lastname;
    const username=req.body.register_username;
    const email=req.body.register_email;
    const password=req.body.register_password;
    const password2=req.body.register_password2;
    const gender=req.body.gender;
    const ban_status=false;
    const reports="";
    const online_status=false;

```



```

.loginbackground{
/*background-image: url("../images/background_1.jpg");*/
background-size: 100%;
background-color: beige;
padding-bottom: 5.35cm;
position: fixed;
width: 100%;
height: 100%;
}

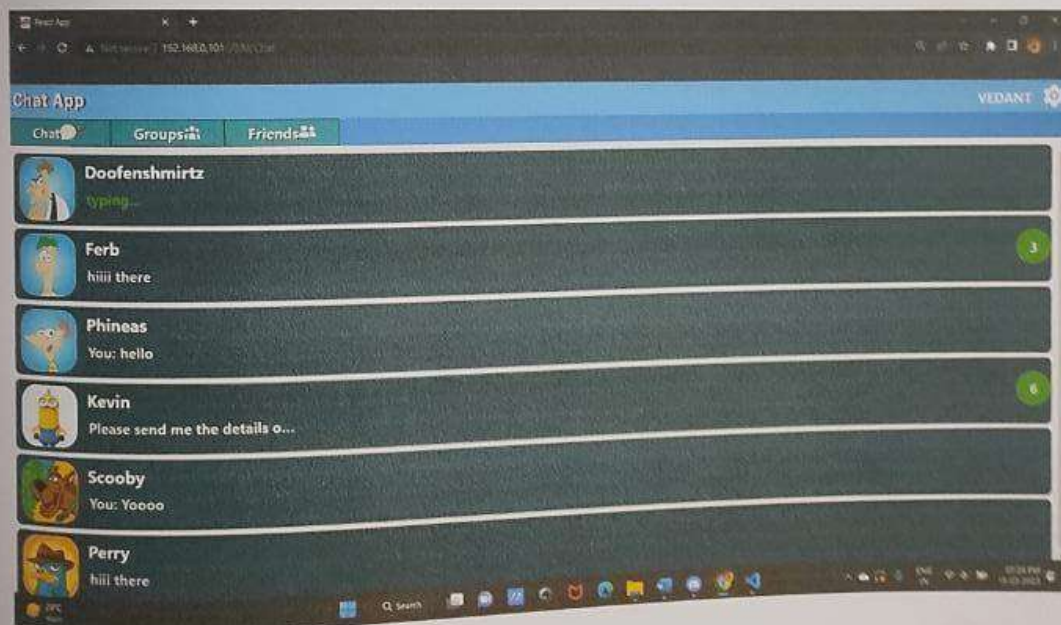
```

```

@media only screen and (max-device-width:480px) {
.loginbackground{
background-repeat: no-repeat;
background-size: 340%;
}
}

```

- A **Home Page** usually appears when user login the website. The home page basically contains the Chat page at the start. The basic function of this screen is navigating to other pages.



Student Attendance Management System

A Project Report

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
Requirements for the award of the degree

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

By

Mr. Saurabh Sudhakar Mhatre

Seat No. GI-43

Under the esteemed guidance of

Mrs. Dikshita J. Patil

Lecturer



DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

JANATA SHIKSHAN MANDAL's

Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts, J. B. Sawant Science College &

Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College

(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

ALIBAUG, 402 201

MAHARASHTRA

YEAR 2022-23

JANATA SHIKSHAN MANDAL's
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts, J. B. Sawant Science College &
Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College
(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)
ALIBAUG - MAHARASHTRA - 402 201

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled, "Attendance Management System", is bonafied work of **Mr. Saurabh Sudhakar Mhatre** bearing Seat No: 4020944 submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY from University of Mumbai.

EXAMINED.


Internal Guide

External Ex. Iner
Dept. of Computer Science
J. S. M. College, Alibag


In-charge
Dept. **Coordinator** Science
J. S. M. College, Alibag

Date: 21/03/23

College Seal



Chapter 1: Introduction

1.1 Background

Adapting to the current technology of attendance management programs has proven to help manage time and transform the workplace atmosphere. The system provides the advantage of minimizing paperwork, which ultimately saves time and effort when it comes to maintaining accurate attendance records for students. With a few clicks, time-consuming activities like allocation of assignments manually, tracking shift changes, and so on can be monitored and assigned. Old system was manual and keeping records was intricate. Storing data in paper form is always risky as reserving data is tedious job. Instead using database and storing data online is in any case better option. As storing data is concern for the system, there is also chance of human error in the system at same time. Also using online attendance management system can save time as there is no need of manual attendance marking, no need to generate manual reports as well as no need to manually analyze the data, our system will automatically do this process and will generate a pleasant data format for better experience and analyzation. Therefore, using online attendance management system seems that it is much better choice to go with, as it has certain features and benefits.

1.2 Objectives

- To produce a web-based system that allow student to register and mark their attendance.
- Replacing old manual method is first motive of the system.
- To ease attendance managing process and overcoming previous issues is the aim of the system.
- Students should easily mark there attendance just by scanning a QR.
- If some student do not have access to smartphone there is a manual by which admin can mark student's attendance.
- Admins should easily get reports.
- Admins should easily analyze the data as per there use.
- This should make entire system automated and quick.

Project scheduling refers to the process of determining the timing of project activities based on defined durations and precedent activities. Schedule constraints are used to determine when an activity should start or end, taking into consideration factors such as duration, predecessors, external predecessor relationships, resource availability, target dates, or other time constraints.

Program Evaluation Review Technique (PERT) charts show each task in a

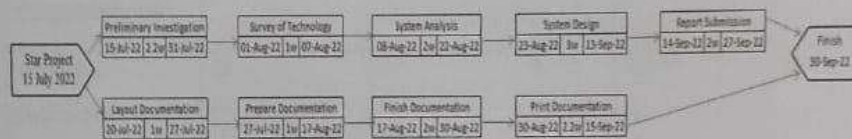


Figure 1: PERT Chart Diagram

Project as a node. Dependencies between tasks are clearly shown by interconnections between the task nodes. PERT charts provide timing information for each task involved in a project. They are similar to the critical path method (CPM), which identifies the longest path through the project and determines the minimum time required for the project to be completed.

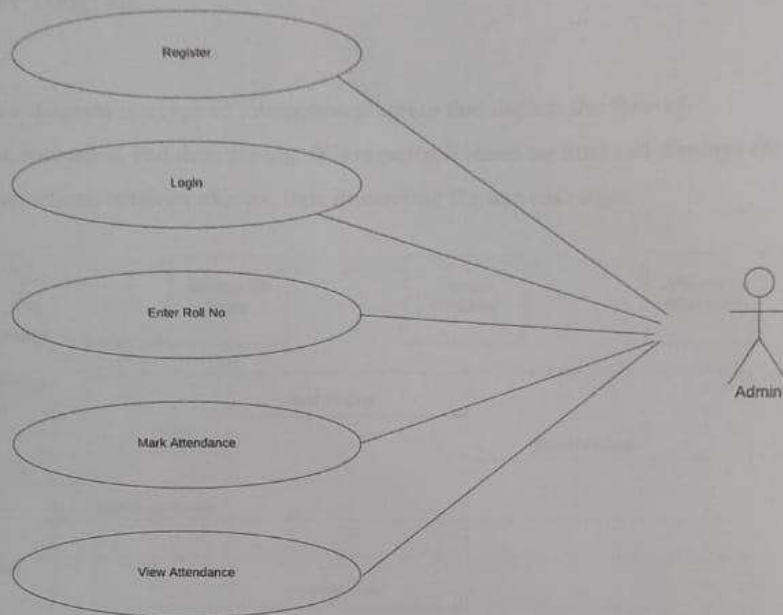
To make estimates as accurate as possible using the PERT method, the project manager is required to provide three estimates. The three estimates are:

- Optimistic Time (O) – the shortest time that the activity is likely to take. There will be a small probability (less than 5%) of this happening
- Most Likely Time (M) – the project manager should have a high degree of certainty that the task will be completed within this time
- Pessimistic Time (P) – the project manager should be almost certain (e.g. 99%) that the task will be completed within this time

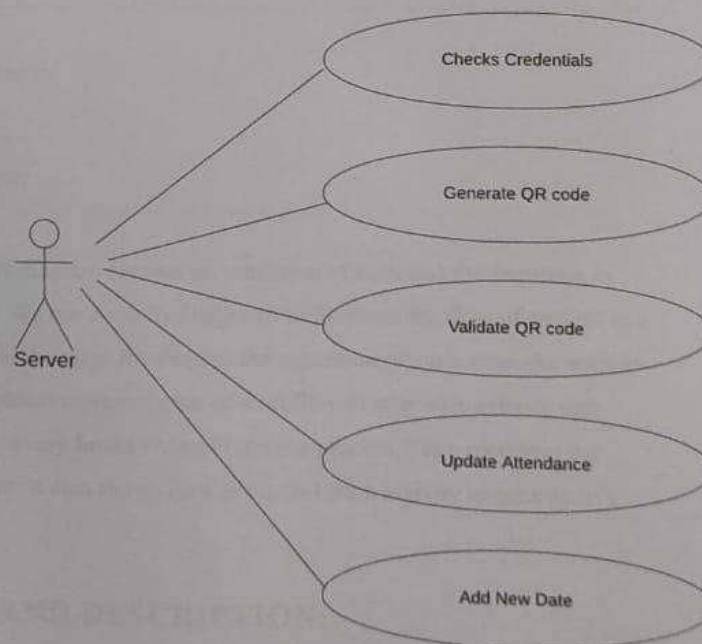
The 'expected time' T_E is then calculated as $T_E = O + 4M + P / 6$.

Below is a table that displays the estimated times, task dependencies, and Expected Times for a software development project that a project manager might input into a PERT chart:

Task ID	Task Description	Predecessor Task(s)	Optimistic Time (O)	Most Likely	Pessimistic Time (P)	Expected Time (T_E)



3. Server



2. Add Customer

Add Student

First Name :

Last Name :

Email :

Mob No :

Username :

Gender :

Male	v
Female	
Other	

Submit

4.5 Security Issues

Security and Data Protection

- ✓ Use encryption to save passwords in database.
- ✓ Use of such encryption which cannot be decrypted.

of unnecessary calculations and minimizing the size of data structures where possible.

Finally, we can use code profiling tools to identify performance bottlenecks and areas that need optimization. Profiling our code can help us identify areas where we can make improvements, and ensure that our code is running as efficiently as possible.

LOGIN PAGE

```
@app.route('/login', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def login():
    msg = ""
    if request.method == 'POST' and 'username' in request.form and 'password' in request.form:
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']
        cursor = mysql.connection.cursor(MySQLdb.cursors.DictCursor)
        cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM accounts WHERE username = %s AND password = %s', (username, password, ))
        account = cursor.fetchone()
        if account:
            session['loggedin'] = True
            session['id'] = account['id']
            session['username'] = account['username']
            msg = 'Logged in successfully !'
            return redirect(url_for('UserHome'))
        else:
            msg = 'Incorrect username / password !'
    return render_template('Login.html', msg=msg)
```

REGISTRATION PAGE

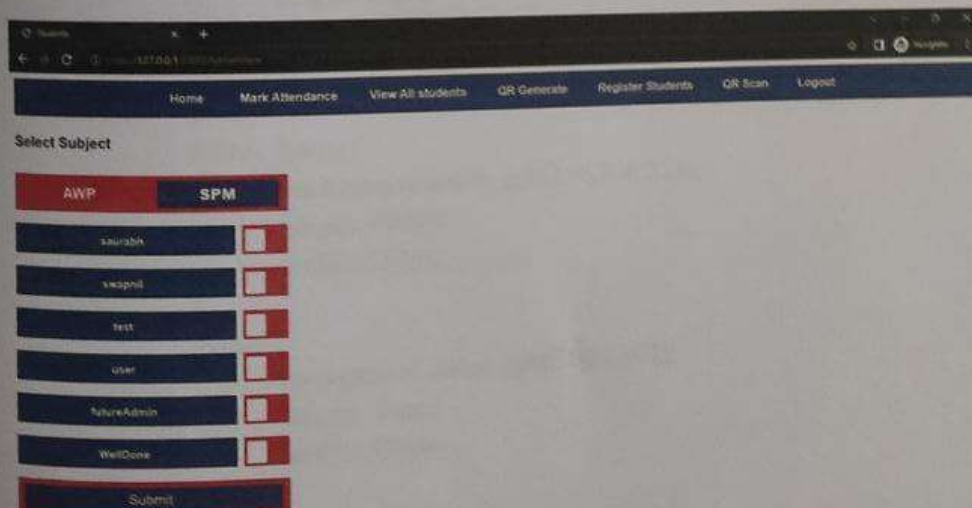
```
admin = 'no'
username = session.get('username', None) #checking if user is logged in
if not username:
    return redirect(url_for('login'))
if not username in admins: #checking if user is admin
    return "You need to be admin to access this page."
else: #checking if user is admin (for navbar)
    admin='yes'

msg = ""
if request.method == 'POST' and 'username' in request.form and 'password' in request.form and 'email' in request.form :
```

Attendance Management System 55



• Student List Page



Login Page

```
<html>
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
```


SORTING ALGORITHM VISUALIZER

A Project Report

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
Requirements for the award of the degree

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

By

Ms. Manasi R Singh

Seat No. – GI-54

4020968

Under the esteemed guidance of

Mr. Sachin Bhostekar

Lecturer



**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
JANATA SHIKSHAN MANDAL's
Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts, J. B. Sawant Science College &
Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College
(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)
ALIBAUG, 402 201
MAHARASHTRA
YEAR 2022-23**

JANATA SHIKSHAN MANDAL's

**Smt. Indirabai G. Kulkarni Arts, J. B. Sawant Science College &
Sau. Jankibai Dhondo Kunte Commerce College**

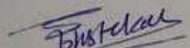
(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)
ALIBAUG – MAHARASHTRA - 402 201

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled, "Sorting Algorithm Visualizer", is bonafied work of **Ms. Manasi R Singh** bearing Seat No: GI-54 submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY from University of Mumbai.


Internal Guide


Coordinator

**In-charge
Dept. of Computer Science
J. S. M. College, Alibag**


EXAMINED.

External Examiner

Date: 31/03/23

**External Ex. iner
Dept. of Computer Science
J. S. M. College, Alibag**



Methodology

Iterative model

This Model, you can start with some of the software specifications and develop the first version of the software. After the first version if there is a need to change the software, then a new version of the software is created with a new iteration. Every release of the Iterative Model finishes in an exact and fixed period that is called iteration.

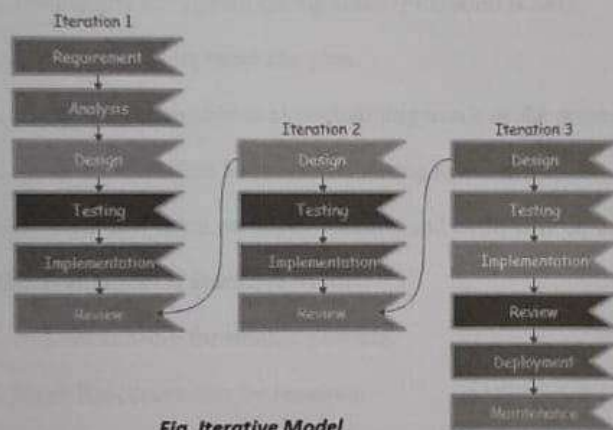


Fig. Iterative Model

1. Requirement gathering & analysis: In this phase, requirements are gathered from customers and check by an analyst whether requirements will fulfil or not. Analyst checks that need will achieve within budget or not. After all of this, the software team skips to the next phase.

2. Design: In the design phase, team design the software by the different diagrams like Data

Flow diagram, activity diagram, class diagram, state transition diagram, etc.

3. Implementation: In the implementation, requirements are written in the coding language and transformed into computer programmers which are called Software.

4. Testing: After completing the coding phase, software testing starts using different test methods.

4.3 Procedural Design

The purpose of procedural design is to transform the structural component into a program description.

4.3.1 Logic Diagram

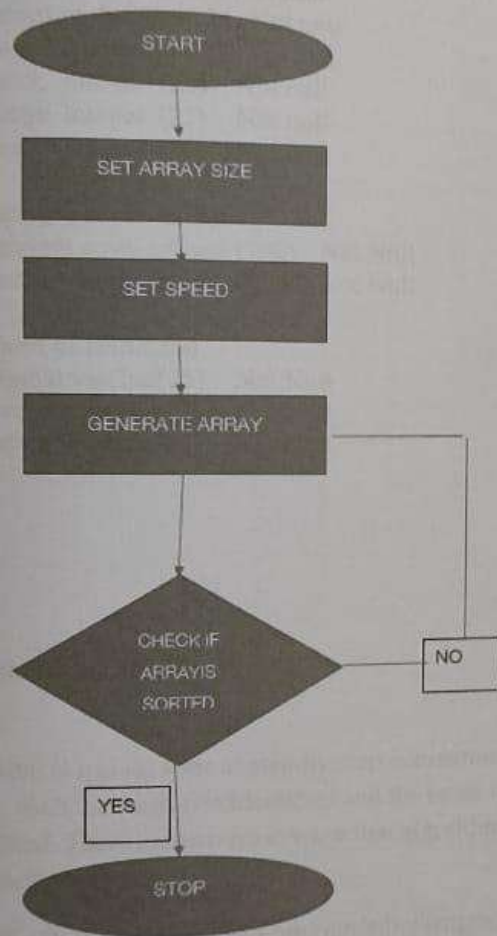


Figure 10 : Flowchart

18
25

Name :- Anisha Manohar Malekar

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Div. :- 'A'

Roll No. :- IC59

2022-23

Foundation Course



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Div. :- 'A'

Roll No. :- IC59

Subject :- Foundation Course

Submitted to :- Dr. Sunil Anand Sir

2022-23

INDEX



Sl. No.	Title	Sign..
1.	Introduction	
2.	History	
3.	States Affected	
4.	Reasons for farmers suicides	
5.	Statistics of farmer suicide	
6.	Responses to farmer suicide	
7.	suicides in farming sector - 2021	
8.	Conclusion	
9.	Reference	

India is an agrarian country. 70% of its people depending directly upon agriculture. Agriculture had 15% share in the economy of India in year 2017. Around 60% of total labor are associated with agriculture. Farmer suicides account for 11.2% of all suicides in India. Activists and scholars have offered a number of reasons for farmer suicides such as anti farmer policies, high debt burdens, poor government services, lack of subsidies, crop failure, mental health issues and family problems.

Farmer's income rose by 30 per cent in 2013. It surged around 58 per cent between 2013 and 2014. As a result, farmer's debt as a percentage of income shot up by 13 percentage points, according to the latest data released by the ministry of agriculture and programme implementation.





Name :- Surabhi Satish Raut.

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2022-23

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Roll No. :- TC 10

Subject :- Foundation Course

Subject Teacher :- Dr. Sunil Anand

Project Name :- Increasing
Crimes among youth



Increasing Crime

Among

Youths



INDEX

Sr. No.	Topic	Page No.	Sign
1.	Introduction		
2.	Criminal Behaviour		
3.	Characteristics of youth Crime		
4.	Increasing Crimes among youth		
5.	How Innocent are kids Today?		
6.	Crimes among youth generation		
7.	Causes of youth Crime		
8.	Crime Prevention Strategies		
9.	Conclusion		
10.	References		

नाव - शुभम सुभाष गुरव

प्रकल्पाचे नाव - शेतकऱ्यांची आत्महत्या

वर्ग - B

क्रमांक - IC 351

कॉलेजचे नाव - जनता शिक्षण मंडळ, आनिबाग

विषयाचे नाव - F.C.
1022-23

अनुक्रमाणिका



प्रकल्पाचे नाव	श्वाक्षरी
प्रस्तावना	
विषयाचे महत्त्व	
प्रकल्प आणि उद्दिष्टे	
प्रकल्प आणि कार्यपद्धती	
निरिक्षणे	
भाटितीचे विश्लेषण	
निष्कर्ष	



A hand-drawn decorative border surrounds the text. At the top right is a large red flower with a yellow ribbon tied around its center. At the bottom left is a blue flower with green leaves. At the bottom right is a yellow ribbon tail. The border is completed by thin black lines connecting these elements.

Foundation Course



Name : Sanika Nishikant Mhatre

Class : S.Y.B.COM Div : A

Roll No : HC131

Subject : Foundation Course

Teacher's Name : Dr. Nitin Mutkule Sir

Date of Submission : 27-02-2023

Signature : S.N.Mhatre.

2022-23

27/2/23

INDEX

Sr.	Name	Page no	Sign
1.	Introduction	4	
2	Importance	7	
3	Principles	11	
4	Benefits	12	
5	Types	14	
6	Quotes	15	
7	Conclusion	17	
8	Reference	17	



Goal Setting And Time Management



sem III

Name :- Dipti Omprakash
Vishwakarma

Class :- S.Y. Bcom

Roll No :- HC233

Subject :- Foundation Course

College :- J.S.M. College

Alibag

Topic Name :- Science Development

Submitted by :- Dipti O. Vishwakarma

Submitted to :- Nitin Mutkute

2022-23

Date of
Submission

10/11/23

Dipti

Student
Sign

colors

Introduction:-

The evolution of science is like a boon to the world, as human beings come to know a lot about the world they are living in including the activities in which they indulge in. Furthermore the development of technology along with the advancement in science helps to bring in a revolution in various fields such as medicine, agriculture, education, information and technology and many more.

In the present world if we think of only ~~sort~~ of development then the presence of science and technology cannot be ignored.

Modern India has had a strong focus on science and technology realising that it is a key element for economic growth. India ranks third among the most attractive investment destinations for a technology transactions in the world; with more and more multinational companies setting up shop up their



Page No Sem III



Date



Sem III

Name :- Shivani Ashokprasad
Mehta

Class :- S.Y. BCom

Roll No :- HC 234

Subject :- Foundation Course

College :- J.S.M College Alibag

Topic Name :- Science Development

Submitted by :- Shivani Ashokprasad

2022-2023 Mehta

Submitted to :- Nitin Mutkule

Date of submission

NO / seen

S. A. Mehta
Student
Sign

Colors



Introduction :-

The evolution of science is like a boon to the world, as human beings come to know a lot about the world they are living in including the activities in they indulge into further more, the are development of technology along with the advancement in science helps to bring in a revolution in various fields such as medicine, agriculture, education, information and technology, and many more.

In the present world, if we think of any sort of development, then the presence of science and technology can not be ignored.

Modern india their had a strong focus on science and technology. realising that it is key element for economic growth india ranks third among the most attractive investment destinations for a technology transactions in a the world. with more and

Topic:

Date: _____

प्रकृति
जीव
आपत-कारण
परिणाम आपत

Topic:

Page No. 2

Date: _____

नाव - अनिश सदीप केदकी

क्लास - F.Y.B.A

शेल नं. CA 32

विषय - फाउंडेशन कोर्स

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Topic: _____

Date: _____

अनुक्रमणिका

अ.नु	मुद्दये
1)	धूम्रपान आनी आरोग्य
2)	धूम्रपानामुळे होणारे दुष्परिणाम
3)	धूम्रपान / तंबाखु सेवनाचे दुष्परिणाम • तंबाखुमुळे / धूम्रपानामुळे कॅन्सर होतो. • धूम्रपानामुळे हृदय आनी रक्त वाहिन्यांचे विकार • धूम्रपान / तंबाखुमुळे स्त्री पुरुषांवर दुष्परिणाम
4)	तंबाखु सोडण्याचे कायदे • सामाजिक कायदे • शारीरिक कायदे
5)	धूम्रपान व्यसनापासून दूर राहण्याचे कायदे.

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इस्लामी

कारण

परिणाम

उपाय

TOPIC:

DATE:

एच. आय. व्ही. / एड्स
अमेरिकेतील राजेव्हा शहरामधील डॉक्टरांना
काही रुग्णांमध्ये एक विरिष्ट लक्षण दिसून आले.
समाजोगी समजाणे करणाऱ्या पुरुषांमध्ये विरिष्ट
प्रकारचा न्युमोनिया आणी त्वच वळकता दिसून
आली. यापुढी असे रोग शरीराची प्रतिरक्षा शक्ती
नष्ट झालेल्या रुग्णांमध्ये आठवून येत होतो. या
लोक्यांमध्ये कोणत्याही शारीरिक कारण दिसून आले नाही

एड्स म्हणजे काय?

एड्स या रोगाचे नुसते नाव घेतले तरी मन-
साच्या अंगावर शहर येतात. कोणत्याही रोगाची
दृष्टीतच एवढा मोठा आह. थोडक्यात एड्स म्हणजे
अनेक रोगांचा समुह. एड्स दुसऱ्यापासून होतो.
म्हणजेच तो मिळवलेला रोग असतो. कारण शरीरातील
रोग प्रतिरक्षा रोग प्रतिरक्षा शक्तीच्या कमालीमुळे
ते विषाणू शरीरात प्रवेश करतात वारोगाची अनेक लक्षणे
दिसून येतात. ज्या विषाणूमुळे हा रोग होतो त्याला एच.
आय. व्ही. विषाणू असे म्हणतात. हिवसे हिवस या रोगाची
लक्षण वाढतच आहेत. त्यामुळे या लोकांना जगात हाच एक
महत्वाचा प्रतिबंधक उपाय आहे.

Pooja

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एड्रेसची

कारणे

उपाय

परिणाम

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एच.आय. वी. / एड्स

अमेरिकेतील सॅन्जिक्स शहरामधील डॉक्टरांना काही कवठांमध्ये एक विषीट लक्ष ठेवून दिले. आले सामान्यी समलिंग करणा-या पुरुषां मध्ये विषीट प्रकारचा न्युमोनिया आणत लवचके कर्करोगा दिसून आला. यापुर्वी असे रोग शरीराची प्रतिकार शक्ती नष्ट झालेल्या कवठांमध्ये आढळत येत होते. या लोकांमध्ये कोणतेही बावीरक कारणा दिसून आले नाही.

एड्स म्हणजे काय ?

एड्स या रोगाचे वुसले नाव येतले तरी माणसाच्या अंगावर बाहेर येताना कोणत्याही रोगाची दृष्टातवाद खरी मोठी आहे. थोड-वयात एड्स म्हणजे अनेक रोगांचा समूह एड्स दुस-यापासुन होतो. म्हणजेच ते, मिळवले ला रोग असतो. कारण वरिष्ठातील रोगप्रति कारक शक्तीच्या कमतरतेमुळे ते विजावू शरीरात प्रवेश करतात. या विजावुमुळे हा रोग होतो. त्याला एच.आय.वी विजावु म्हणतात.

पुद्गल प्रसारणी कारणे

० असुरक्षित लैंगिक संबंध :- पुद्गला संसर्ग झालेल्या व्यक्तीबाबत असुरक्षित लैंगिक संबंध हे पुद्गल वेढ्याचे प्रमुख कारण आहे. ओळखीपाळखी तीव्र व्यक्ती आमंत्रण देण. फक्त वास्तव दर्शनावरून प्रतादना व्यक्ती पुद्गल झाला आहे. किंवा हे सांगणे अवघड असते.

१ पुद्गलित वृत्तांचे संक्रमण :- पुद्गल आण. वही संसर्ग झालेल्या माणसाचे वृत्त न लपसता प्रतादना दुष्वास दिल्यास त्याबाबत पुद्गल आण. वही संसर्ग होतो. यासाठी वृत्ताची गरज तुम्हाला भासलीच तर वृत्ताची पुद्गल आण. वही प्रतिस्पर्धा विषयक चाचणी करव्यात.

२ पुद्गलित सुवा व सिरीजचा वापर :- संसर्ग झालेल्या व्यक्तींसाठी वापरण्यात आलेल्या सुई व सिरीज पुन्हा निर्जंतुक करू न घेता. लक्षात दुस-या निवीगी माणसाला वापरण्या गेल्यास पुद्गल आण. वही संसर्ग होऊ शकते.



6 MAHARASHTRA BATTALION
MUMBAI 'A' GROUP
NCC UNIT- J.S.M. COLLEGE, ALIBAG
SD - ARMY
SUBJECT- NCC STUDIES
SEM -
ACADEMIC YEAR:- 2022-2023
PROJECT



PROJECT NAME:- स्वतंत्रता संग्राम संघर्ष

CADET NAME:- शुभम उमेश राऊत

REGIMENTAL NO:- MH21SDA620974 DATE:- 01-10-2022

CLASS:- S.Y.B.A ROLL NO:- HA02


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क्रम संख्या	तिथी	शिर्षक	पृष्ठ संख्या	हस्ताक्षर
1)		परिचय	1	
2)		प्रथम स्वतंत्रता संग्राम / द्वितीय स्वतंत्रता संग्राम	2	
3)		संघर्ष का अर्थ / संघर्ष का महत्व	3	
4)		सविनय अवज्ञा आंदोलन / भारत छोड़ो आंदोलन / भारतीय राष्ट्रीय सेना	4	
5)		साइमन कमीशन	5	
6)		भारतीय स्वतंत्रता संग्राम में भगत सिंह का योगदान	6	
7)		भारतीय स्वतंत्रता संग्राम	7	
8)		1947 का भारत का आजादी दिन	9	
9)		निष्कर्ष	10	

* परिचय :

१५ अगस्त १९४७ को भारतीयों को आजादी मिली और इस आजादी को हासिल करने के लिए भारत के लोगों को काफी संघर्ष करना पड़ा।

भारतीय स्वतंत्रता संग्राम एक महान कहानी है, और भारत की स्वतंत्रता के लिए लोगों ने जो संघर्ष किया, उस पर प्रत्येक भारतीय को गौरवान्वित करने के लिए लोगों को इसे प्रत्येक व्यक्ति को सुनाना चाहिए। नई पीढ़ी उस संघर्ष को नहीं जानती जो भारतीयों ने आजादी के लिए किया था। उपरोक्त विषय पर विस्तृत चर्चा यहाँ नीचे है। हमारे देश भारत के इतिहास में भारतीय स्वतंत्रता संग्राम एक अति महत्वपूर्ण घटना है। यह वही संग्राम है जिसने अंग्रेजों की गुलामी में जकड़े हमारे भारत देश को स्वतंत्रता दिलाई थी। असंख्य देशभक्तों ने स्वतंत्रता के इस महासंग्राम में अपना योगदान दिया।

भारत में अंग्रेज सन १६०० ई. में व्यापार करने के उद्देश से आये थे। उन्होंने ईस्ट इंडिया कंपनी के नाम से यहां रेशम, कपास, चाय का व्यापार शुरू किया और धीरे-धीरे भारत को लूटना शुरू किया। फूट डालो और राज करो की नीति से उन्होंने भारतीयों को अपना गुलाम बन लिया।

अंग्रेजों की अराजकता से तंग आकर देशवासियों ने एकजुट होकर राष्ट्रीयता की भावना को जागृत किया और राष्ट्र को स्वतंत्र कराने का निश्चय किया। देशवासियों द्वारा अलग-अलग तरीके से राष्ट्र को स्वतंत्र कराने के प्रयास किए जाने लगे। इन्हीं प्रयासों को स्वतंत्रता संग्राम कहा गया है। भारतीय स्वतंत्रता संग्राम को दो भागों में बांटा जा सकता है।



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Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT-Chemistry/JSMC-Alibag/July-22/(325)

Date : 05/07/2022

To,

Dr. Anil Patil, Principal

Janata Shikshan Mandal's College Of Arts, Science & Commerce, Alibag

At. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402 201 (MS) India.

SUB:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (Bsc Chemistry)

REF:- Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.:- JSMC/282/2022, Dated - 28/06/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following 01 student/s from BSc Chemistry on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 01/07/22 to 15/07/22 (2 Week) 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.

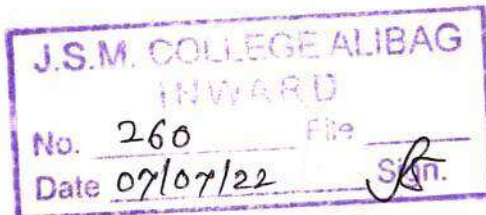
(1) Mr. Omkar Damu Bhalkar.

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges Rs.1200/- (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
6. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
7. Student/s should bring In-plant training/Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
8. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You



Yours Faithfully

(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)

Date
05/7/22

✓ REF - Internship file
✓ Dr. Sonali Patil

Signature
7/7/2022



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. -Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No. :- (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT-Chemistry/JSMC-Alibag/July-22/(326)

Date : 05/07/2022

To,

Dr. Anil Patil, Principal

Janata Shikshan Mandal's College Of Arts, Science & Commerce, Alibag

At. Alibag, Dist. Raigad, 402 201 (MS) India.

SUB:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (Bsc Chemistry)

REF.: - Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.:- JSMC/282/2022, Dated - 28/06/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following **02 student/s** from BSc Chemistry on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for **16/07/22 to 30/07/22** (2 Week) 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.

(1) Mr. Abhishek Bhaskar Tolkar.

(2) Mr. Yash Prashant Kawale.

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges **Rs.1200/-** (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
6. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
7. Student/s should bring In-plant training/Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
8. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. **Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.**

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You

Dr. Anil Patil
05/7/22

Yours Faithfully
for DM
(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. - Alibag, Dist.- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No.: - (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref. No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT-BMS/JSM-Alibag/April-23/411

Date : 26/04/2023

To,
Principal,
Dr. Anil K. Patil,
Janata Shikshan Mandal's Arts, Commerce & Science College
Alibag, Dist.- Raigad, 402201.

SUB.: - In-plant training to Vocational Trainees - S.Y.B.M.S.

REF.: - Your letter/e-mail Ref.No.: - JSMC/BMS/2022-23/35

Dated - 17/04/2023

Dear Sir,

With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following 01 students/s from on acceptance S.Y.B.M.S. of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 10/05/23 to 09/06/23 (1 month) timing is 8 am to 5 pm.

1) Ms. Gauri S. Mhatre

Terms and Conditions

1. Training Charges Rs.2950 per student per month (Subject to reduce/revise) by Demand Draft drawn only in favor of R.C.F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
2. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
3. Neither Stipend will have paid to students. No accommodation will be provided by RCF.
4. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
5. Student/s should bring In-plant training/Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
6. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
7. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
8. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
9. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You.

Yours Faithfully

(Amit Patil)
Manager (HRD)



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. -Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No. :- (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT-Chem./JSMC- Alibag/June-22/(330)

Date : 13/07/2022

To,

Dr. Anil K. Patil, Principal
Janata Shikshan Mandal's College Of Arts,
Of Arts Science & Commerce,
Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402 201 (MS) India.

SUB:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (T.Y.Bsc.-Chem.)

REF:- Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.:- JSMC/317, Dated - 07/07/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following 02 student/s from T.Y.BSc. in Chemistry on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 16/07/22 to 30/07/22 (2 Weeks) 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.

(1) Ms. Siddhi Manoj Mhatre.

(2) Ms. Samruddhi Sunil Patil.

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges Rs.1200/- (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
6. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
7. Student/s should bring In-plant training/Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
8. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You

Recd
13/07/22

J. S. M. COLLEGE, ALIBAG	
INWARD	
No. 310	File
Date. 22/07/22	<i>Sign.</i>

Yours Faithfully
(13/07/22)
(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)

✓ RCF Training Programme
✓ Dr. Sonali patil

23-7-2022



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. -Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No. :- (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT-Chem./JSMC- Alibag/June-22/(331)

Date : 13/07/2022

To,

**Dr. Anil K. Patil, Principal
Janata Shikshan Mandal's College Of Arts,
Of Arts Science & Commerce,
Alibag, Dist. Raigad. 402 201 (MS) India.**

SUB:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (T.Y.Bsc.-Chem.)

REF.: - Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.:- JSMC/317, Dated - 07/07/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following **03 student/s** from T.Y.BSc. in Chemistry on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for **01/08/22 to 14/08/22** (2 Weeks) 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.

(1) Ms. Sneha Sandeep Mhatre.

(2) Ms. Shetambari Sunil Patil.

(3) Mr. Sameer Tadavi Fakira.

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges **Rs.1200/-** (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
6. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
7. Student/s should bring In-plant training/Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
8. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. **Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.**

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You

13/07/22

13/07/22
Yours Faithfully
(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. -Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No. :- (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT- BSc-Chem./JSM-Alibag/May-22/(249-a)

Date : 23/05/2022

To,

Dr. (Mr.) Anil K. Patil, Principal
JSM College
Late Nanasaheb Kunte educational Complex
JSM Arts, Sci. & Comm. College
Tal- Alibag, Dist- Raigad- 402201 (MS)-India

SUB:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (Deg- BSc-Chem.)

REF.: - Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.: - JSMC/Chem./167, Dated- 14/05/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following 01 student/s from Deg. in BSc-Chem. on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 16/06/22 to 30/06/22 (15 days/2 weeks) 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.
(1) Ms. Divya D. Kavale

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges Rs.1200/- (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
6. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
7. Student/s should bring In-plant training/Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
8. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You

Yours Faithfully

S/D.
(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)

✓ RCF - Internship file
✓ Dr. Sonali patil for N.A

May
23/05/2022



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. - Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No. :- (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT- BSc-Chem./JSM-Alibag/May-22/(249)

Date : 23/05/2022

To,

**Dr. (Mr.) Anil K. Patil, Principal
JSM College
Late Nanasaheb Kunte educational Complex
JSM Arts, Sci. & Comm. College
Tal- Alibag, Dist- Raigad- 402201 (MS)-India**

SUB:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (Deg- BSc-Chem.)

REF:- Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No:- JSMC/Chem./167, Dated- 14/05/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following 02 student/s from Deg. in BSc-Chem. on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 1/06/22 to 15/06/22 (15 days/2 weeks) 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.
(1) Ms. Rutuja R. Kavale (2) Ms. Netra S. Rane

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges Rs.1200/- (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
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9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You

Yours Faithfully

(Signature)
S/D.
(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. - Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No.: - (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT-BMS (HR). /JSM-Alibag/May-22/ (257)

Date : 31/05/2022

To,

Dr. (Mr.) Anil K. Patil, Principal
JSM College
Late Nanasaheb Kunte Educational Complex
JSM Arts, Sci. & Comm. College
Tal-Alibag, Dist-Raigad-402201 (MS)-India.

SUB.:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (Deg - BMS.(HR))

REF.: - Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.:- JSMC/186 , Dated 28/05/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following 01 student from Degree B.M.S (HR) on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 01/06/22 to 30/07/22 (2 Months). 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.
(1) Mr. Omkar Mahesh Patil.

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges Rs.1200/- (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
6. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
7. Student/s should bring In-plant training/Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
8. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You,

J. S. M. COLLEGE, ALIBAG	
INWARD	
No. <u>123</u>	File <u> </u>
Date. <u>06/06/22</u>	<u> </u> Sgt.

You, Faithfully

(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)

✓ RCF - In-plant training file

✓ Dr. Mrs. Sonali Patil

B.T.C. 2022



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Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. - Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No. :- (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT- BSc-Chem./JSM-Alibag/May-22/(249-a)

Date : 23/05/2022

To,

Dr. (Mr.) Anil K. Patil, Principal
JSM College
Late Nanasaheb Kunte educational Complex
JSM Arts, Sci. & Comm. College
Tal- Alibag, Dist- Raigad- 402201 (MS)-India

SUB.:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (Deg- BSc-Chem.)

REF.:- Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.:- JSMC/Chem./167, Dated- 14/05/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/Internship facility to following 01 student/s from Deg. in BSc-Chem. on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 16/06/22 to 30/06/22 (15 days/2 weeks) 6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.
(1) Ms. Divya D. Kavale

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges Rs.1200/- (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
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9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You

Yours Faithfully

S/D.
(Dharmendra M. Ranteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)

✓ RCF - Internship file
✓ Dr. Sonali patil for N.A

23/05/2022



Let us grow together

Rashtriya Chemicals and Fertilizers Limited.

Training Centre, Thal Unit, Tal. -Alibag, Dist- Raigad -402208 (MS)-India

Phone No. :- (02141) 238012 - 2080/9820560222/2195/8888722255

Ref No : Thal/TRG/DGM/VT- BSc-Chem./JSM-Alibag/May-22/(234-a)

Date : 10/05/2022

To,

Dr. (Mr.) Anil K. Patil, Principal
JSM College
Late Nanasaheb Kunte educational Complex
JSM Arts, Sic. & Comm. College
Tal- Alibag, Dist- Raigad- 402201 (MS)-India

SUB:- In-plant training to Vocational Trainees (Deg- BSc-Chem.)

REF:- Your letter/e.mail

Ref. No.:- JSMC/Chem./29, Dated- 04/05/22

Dear Sir,

1. With reference to your letter/e-mail above, we would be happy to provide In-plant Training/Industrial Training/ Internship facility to following 01 student/s from Deg. in BSc-Chem. on acceptance of the terms and conditions mentioned below for 1/06/22 to 15/06/22 (15 days/2 weeks) **6 days a week & timing is 8 am to 5 pm.**
(1) Ms. Akanksha A. Thakur

Terms and Conditions

2. Training Charges Rs.1200/- (inclusive 18 % GST) per student up to one month by Demand Draft drawn only in favour of R. C. F. Ltd, payable at SBI Thal-Vaishet or Alibag.
3. Student/s must comply with the rules, regulations, discipline and timings stipulated during the training period by the company.
4. No stipend will be paid to the student/s & no availability of accommodation in RCF Guest House/Township.
5. We will extend our help to get an accommodation @ Rs.100/- per day per student in Holiday Homes on 5 to 6 students in one room basis (if required).
6. Student/s will bear medical charges if they receive medical treatment during their period with us.
7. Student/s should bring In-plant training/ Industrial Training requirements to facilitate learning.
8. Student/s should bring three (3) passport size photograph & his /her/ their college Identity Card, while coming for training for the temporary gate pass arrangement.
9. Student/s should wear safety shoes during training period and bring umbrella & water bottle.
10. No camera or mobile camera is allowed in the factory premises during training period.
11. Student/s must follow the Government norms applicable in the present situation.

The above terms and conditions should be conveyed to the respective student/s before coming for the training.

Thanking You

J. S. M. COLLEGE, ALIBAG	
INWARD	
No <u>80</u>	File _____
Date. <u>12/05/22</u>	Signature _____

Yours Faithfully

S/D.
(Dharmendra M. Ramteke)
Dy. General Manager (HRD)

✓ RCF - Internship file
✓ Prof. Sanali patil

[Signature]
12/5/2022



RDCC Bank

Let's grow together

ISO 9001:2015 BANK

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **Ratio Analysis of RDCC Bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Mr.Sahil Vinod Patil** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Finance** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.

Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide



Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023

Raigad District Central Co-op. Bank Ltd.

Head Office: Near Hotel Nilima, Chendhare, Alibag - 402 201, Raigad. Tel.: +91 2141-224315, 224316. Fax: +91 2141-224314.

Website: www.rdccb.in E-mail: helpdesk@rdccb.in



RDCC Bank

Let's grow together

ISO 9001:2015 BANK

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **A Study of Self Help Group at RDCC Bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Mr. Sujay Ramesh Pote** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Finance** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.

Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide



Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023

Raigad District Central Co-op. Bank Ltd.

Head Office: Near Hotel Nilima, Chendhare, Alibag - 402 201, Raigad. Tel.: +91 2141-224315, 224316. Fax: +91 2141-224314.
Website: www.rdccb.in E-mail: helpdesk@rdccb.in

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **Impact of Internet banking on customer satisfaction of RDCC bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Miss Rucha Dilip Kadam** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Finance** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.



Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide



Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023

SHIVRAJ CABLE TV & INTERNET SERVICES
Legal distributor of siti cable Tv & Internet



SITI CABLE TV & INTERNET

Date : 12/April/2023

To whom so ever it may be concern

Mr. Chirayu Kshire is working with us a trainee Technician from last 45 days as well as field worker with the experiance technicians.

Hope his internship with us may be fruitful for his collage project



CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **A study of financial performance in RDCC Bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Mr. Dishant Deepak Naik** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Finance** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.



Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide

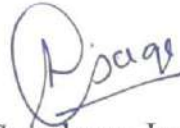


Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **Training and Development at RDCC bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Miss Tanvi Pravin Kadam** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Human Resource** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.



Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide



Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **Recruitment And Selection at RDCC bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Mr. Rajratna Dattatraya Ahire** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Human Resource** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.



Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide



Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023



आर. डी. सागवेकर ज्युवेलर्स

चोख सोने व चांदीचे फेन्सी दागिने केडीएम मध्ये तयार व ऑर्डरप्रमाणे मिळतील.

अशोका सेंटर, दुकान नं.३, अलिबाग, जि. रायगड - ४०२ २०१.

दूरध्वनी - (९५२१४९) २२४४६९

दिनांक : ११/०४/२०२३

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Miss Siddhi Jaywant Shinde has worked with our firm from 26Th December 2023 To 1St April 2023 and at the time of leaving she was handling Jewelry Software to maintain stock also attending customers.

As she was loyal to her work, we wish her ALL THE BEST in her future endeavors

R.D Sagvekar Jewelers

R. D. SAGVEKAR JEWELLERS

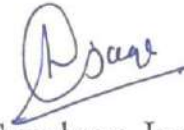
ASHOKA CENTER, SHOP NO. 3.

ALIBAG, DIST. RAIGAD-402 201.

PH. (02141)224469

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **A Detailed Study of Promotion And Reward Policy in RDCC Bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Miss Nupur Ramesh Patel** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Human Resource** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.



Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide



Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023

Raigad District Central Co-op. Bank Ltd.

Head Office: Near Hotel Nilima, Chendhare, Alibag - 402 201, Raigad. Tel.: +91 2141-224315, 224316. Fax: +91 2141-224314.
Website: www.rdccbank.in E-mail: helpdesk@rdccbank.in

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that the internship project entitled **A study of Retail Banking at RDCC Bank** at Raigad District Central Co-operative Bank, Alibag. This is the official work carried out and submitted by **Mr. Ashray Ashwinkumar Patil** student of BMS 2022-23, Alibag during the period of 1st Nov 2022 to 1st Dec 2022. It partially fulfills the requirement of 'Bachelor in Business Management Studies' in **Finance** Specialization during the academic year 2022-23.



Sandeep Jage

Senior Manager
& Project Executive Guide



Seal of Organization

Date – 10/01/2023